

100 Miles Of
Planes Blast
3000 Tons On
Hitler Front

By AUSTIN BEALMEAR
London, Jan. 5 (AP)—RAF Mosquito bombers hit wrecked Berlin last night and other British planes pounded targets in northern France, following up one of the greatest daylight aerial assaults of the war by some 3,000 planes, including U. S. smashes at Kiel and Muenster.

Not a single plane was lost in the night raids, which included Mosquito forays over western Germany and minelaying operations, the Air Ministry said.

The stab against Berlin was the first since a great RAF attack early Monday morning.

Pound Sub Pens
American heavy bombers cascaded explosives by daylight yesterday on shipbuilding yards at Kiel, and railway targets at Muenster, both in northwest Germany.

A joint British-American communiqué said the attacks were pressed home effectively despite heavy clouds which obscured both targets and that fierce fires were left raging in Kiel, site of a great German Naval base and submarine pens.

The raids were carried out by formations of Flying Fortresses and Liberators which, with their American and British fighter escorts, constituted a fleet of some 1,500 planes that stretched out across the sky for 100 miles.

3,000 Planes in Air
They were executed in conjunction with a daylong series of bombing attacks on targets in France by swarms of both American and British planes. Altogether approximately 3,000 Allied aircraft took the air—probably the greatest air armada ever thrown into action in a single day.

Total Allied air losses were listed as 25 planes—a remarkably small percentage of the great number of craft participating. At least 17—possibly more—German fighters were reported shot down in vain attempts to intercept the raiders. Of the enemy planes destroyed, the U. S. heavy bombers accounted for four and their fighter escorts for eight.

1,000 Mile Flight
More than 3,000 tons of high explosive and incendiary bombs were unloaded on Germany and France during the day—a large proportion of the total falling on Kiel and Muenster. Both cities have been raided repeatedly.

The trip to Kiel—situated near the extreme northwest corner of Germany—represented an over-all flight of more than 1,000 miles for the big American bombers and their fighter escorts, which were equipped with special auxiliary fuel tanks for the long foray.

Railway Link
Muenster, a city with a normal population of more than 100,000, is situated about 200 miles southwest of Kiel and is a vital link in German railway communications with France and the defenses on the invasion coast.

It was attacked by American heavy bombers three times in recent months—the last time on November 11.

The Kiel shipyards, which have turned out such warcraft as the Luetzow and the Goeben, was last raided by the Americans on December 13, when Flying Fortresses and Liberators lost 900 tons of bombs on the target with good effect.

London Alert
Yesterday's raid apparently equalled or exceeded that assault in intensity and weight of bombs dropped.

Perhaps in retaliation for the heavy Allied assaults yesterday, the Germans sent a comparatively small number of planes over Britain last night, giving London a 32-minute air raid alarm—its first since last Sunday night. Bombs fell in one London district and in one area in the home counties, causing some damage and casualties.

Two of the enemy raiders were shot down.

Mt. Joy Lutheran
Church Organizes

At a meeting Monday evening at the home of George Geiselman the following officers for Mt. Joy Lutheran church were named: President, John W. Black; secretary, Walter S. Null; treasurer, Roy Hahn; financial secretary, Chester A. Shriver; organist, Mrs. Charles F. Harner; assistant organist, Miss Margaret Benner; sexton, Robert Lohr; secretary-treasurer of the cemetery fund, D. Edwin Benner and secretary-treasurer of the parish house fund, Irvin E. Black.

New council members named recently include George Geiselman, elder; Roy Hahn and Wilbur Nett, deacons, and Harry Dougherty, trustee.

The Rev. Dr. W. F. Rex is supply pastor of the church.

Special: Hamilton Bond paper, 100 sheets, 100 envelopes, \$1.50. Greenleaf Gifts, Chambersburg Street.

THE GETTYSBURG TIMES

Truth Our Guide—The Public Good Our Aim

With Honor to Ourselves and Profit to Our Patrons

ESTABLISHED 1902 Leased Wire Member of The Associated Press GETTYSBURG, PA., WEDNESDAY EVENING, JANUARY 5, 1944 Read by Nearly Everybody in Adams County PRICE THREE CENTS

Good Evening
The county doctors are asking reinforcements

26 COUNTIANS
ACCEPTED BY
ARMED FORCES

The New Oxford draft board announced this morning a list of 26 men—four of them pre-Pearl Harbor fathers who volunteered their services—who were accepted by the armed forces after final examinations at Harrisburg Monday.

The Army took 16 of the group while seven went to the Navy and three to the Marine Corps. There were eight volunteers in the entire group.

The complete list follows:

Marines
Vernon Charles Hale, New Oxford R. 1, volunteer.
Ralph John Kopman, Jr., New Oxford R. 3, volunteer.

Navy
Clair Eugene Shermeyer, Gettysburg R. 5, volunteer, pre-Pearl Harbor father.

Paul Clinton Kitzmiller, Hanover, volunteer, pre-Pearl Harbor father. Irvin Woodrow Bortner, Littlestown, married.

Guy Francis Miller, Lincolnway west, New Oxford.

Richard James Little, McSherrytown.

Richard Leroy Weaver, McSherrytown.

Eugene Franklin Asper, York Springs R. 1.

Army
James David Rang, Littlestown, volunteer, pre-Pearl Harbor father.

Rosser Smith Wickline, Biglerville R. 1, volunteer.

Cletus Ray Zinn, New Oxford R. 1, volunteer.

Paul Curtis Ampacher, Hanover.

Stanley Leon Weidner, Gardners, acting corporal.

Samuel Edgar Spangler, Littlestown R. 2.

Ferman Glenroy McCans, Gardners R. 2.

James Francis Smith, New Oxford R. 2.

Charles Jacob Kintz, Gettysburg R. 5.

Richard Augustus McKim, McSherrytown.

Raymond Francis Staub, New Oxford R. 1.

Ellis Calvin Miller, Gardners R. 1.

Robert Samuel Grissinger, York Springs R. 1.

Vincent Joseph Orndorff, Gettysburg R. 5.

Lester George Lebo, McSherrytown.

Donald Joseph Staub, Littlestown.

COUNTIANS HELD
FOR BARN FIRE

The mystery of another York county farm fire was cleared up Tuesday by the arrest of Edwin Daniel Staub, 45, formerly of New Oxford R. 1 but lately resident at the Colonial hotel in Hanover.

Staub has admitted to the arresting officers, State Policeman E. M. Arms and John Clemens, and Assistant District Attorney Edwin M. Buchen that he started the blaze which destroyed the barn on the farm of Ralph Rommel, Brodbeck R. D., on November 24.

Staub, a married man, escaped from the Harrisburg State hospital about a year and a half ago, according to the police. From October 30 to Christmas Day he was employed on the Rommel farm.

In his statement Staub said that he "was sorta mad" at his employer because of an argument about a week before the fire. He said that Rommel had "bawled him out" because he thought Staub had injured his son.

After dinner on the day of the fire, Staub says, he went to the barn, which was filled with hay and straw. He threw down some hay from the mow. He made a cigaret and lit it and then threw the lighted match into fodder on the barn floor. Securing an axe he went out and started to cut wood. He says he did not care whether the barn burned or not. Some time later he saw smoke coming from the structure.

Rites Held Today For Daisy E. Bream
Funeral services for Miss Daisy E. Bream, 73, who died Monday morning in the York hospital from pneumonia and a heart condition, were held this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock from the Bender funeral home conducted by the Rev. Ralph R. Gresh. Interment in Evergreen cemetery.

The pallbearers were John O. Musselman, William Musselman, John Brown, Mervin Weikert, John C. Bream and John W. Bream.

Weather Forecast
Light rain tonight; colder Thursday with light rain or snow.

Wounded

Pvt. Richard M. Redding, 18, son of Mrs. Nancy Redding, South Washington street, who has recovered from wounds received December 9 while engaged in the Italian battle, according to word received here from the War Department. Private Redding has been overseas since September 1.



DR. SHEELY NEW
HEAD OF COUNTY
MEDICAL GROUP

The members of the Adams county Medical society, meeting Tuesday evening at the Nurses home, named new officers for the coming year, headed by Dr. Raymond P. Sheely as president, and recommended that an additional physician be secured for Littlestown to relieve the shortage of doctors there.

Dr. Sheely succeeds Dr. Donald B. Coover, Littlestown, as president of the organization. Dr. C. Harold Johnson was named vice president, succeeding Dr. B. C. Jones and Dr. Bruce N. Wolff was named secretary-treasurer.

The recommendation that an additional doctor be secured for Littlestown contained a statement that the town is "underpopulated" in regard to doctors. The recommendation was turned over to a group of residents of Littlestown who plan to forward it to the commanding officer at the Base hospital, Greensboro, North Carolina, along with a petition signed by several hundred Littlestown residents asking that Lt. Leonard L. Potter, former Littlestown physician on duty there, be returned to Littlestown.

Discuss Pending Bill

The physicians in making their decision learned that Littlestown, with a population of 2,600 persons, has only two doctors at the present time. Dr. Donald B. Coover, formerly of Gettysburg, and Dr. Roberta Fleagle, a former Hanover physician, who are finding it almost impossible to care for the townspeople and those of the surrounding countryside.

Formerly there were five physicians in the borough. Lt. Potter practiced medicine in the community for several years before going into service. He has been in uniform more than a year.

The doctors discussed Senate bill 1161 "cradle to the grave" act now before Congress which plans socialized medicine on a nation-wide scale, if it is accepted. The medical society members discussed publicizing the various features of the bill in the future and appointed a committee comprising Drs. Wolff, Sheely and Ira M. Henderson to act on the matter. At an earlier meeting the society condemned the measure.

The meeting concluded with the showing of 200 slides of views taken by Dr. C. Coover during a trip through Canada.

NAMES DEPUTIES

Dr. C. G. Crist, county corner today announced the appointment of Dr. W. S. Mountain, Gettysburg, and Dr. Wilbur Miller, New Oxford, as deputy cornerers for the county.

LOTS ARE SOLD

Lillian H. and John R. Baldauf, Detroit, sold to William and Adelaide B. Hofmann, Elmont, Long Island, New York, three lots in Straban township.

NOT AN APPLICANT

Councilman Fred A. Hummel, baugh asked The Gettysburg Times today to state that he was mistaken when he presented the application of E. C. Williams to the borough council for the job of street commissioner. Mr. Williams' name was mentioned through a misunderstanding, he stated, and added that the former councilman was "not an applicant for any position."

HISTORIANS
HEAR HISTORY
OF OLD ROADS;
RETAIN HEADS

A talk, illustrated by early maps of the county, on the first roads in Adams county, and election of officers for the coming year featured Tuesday evening's session of the Adams county Historical Society held in the law library at the court house.

Dr. Robert Fortenbaugh was re-elected president of the organization with Mrs. E. S. Lewis re-elected vice president; Dr. Frank Clutz, recording secretary; Mrs. C. E. Berkley, corresponding secretary; H. T. Stauffer, treasurer, and Mrs. Victor Duttra, librarian.

The first road in the county was the "Monocacy" road, running southwesterly from York south of the Pigeon Hills passing through an intersection at the site of Hanover, through the site of Littlestown to the Maryland line where it was intersected by Rock Creek. Dr. Henry Stewart told the society in his survey of the earlier roads of the county.

Established in 1740

The road followed closely the line of present routes 54 and 226 through the southeastern part of the county and continued to the Monocacy river south of Frederick. It was established by 1740.

"I have heard, or seen it stated, that this road was developed on the Indian Potomac-Susquehanna trail," Dr. Stewart said. "It passed Kitzmiller's mill, the scene of the Dudley Digges murder, and near it was founded, near Littlestown, Christ Reformed church. While traversing only a small part of Adams county, it is clearly the oldest road in the county and served what is probably the earliest settlement area of the county—the Little Coneago. This road is unique in that it was developed from east to west, for strange as it may seem all the other roads were developed and surveyed from west to east in response to the needs of the already established settlements.

"The second oldest road in the county was the 'Marsh Creek Road,' starting about five miles west of York where Route 30 now intersects with the road leading to Hanover. It ran through the sites of Abbotstown and New Oxford to a point a little distance east of the Little Coneago.

Marsh Creek Road
"From the Little Coneago, according to early maps, the Marsh Creek road appeared to run in a (Please Turn to Page 5)

Here And There
News Collected At Random

The armed forces need fats
... of all kinds ... and there is a nation-wide drive on to collect every ounce available. You will receive ration points for all fats you turn in. Here are some of the common sources of fats:

Drippings from roasting pans and broilers.
Residual grease from frying bacon, sausage and other meat products.

Grease skimmed from stews or meat base soups, also from the top of water in which frankfurters have been cooked.
Used hard, vegetable shortenings and cooking oils.

Fats cut from meat during preparation, or left on the plates after meals. These should be melted down.

In fact, all fats and greases that are a product of cooking ... meats, poultry, fish and soups.

Save your fats for Uncle and help win the war.

Here are thumbnail sketches of the world's three leaders:

MR. ROOSEVELT
Born January 30, 1882 at Hyde Park, N. Y. Six feet, one inch tall and weighs 185 pounds. Studied at Groton, Harvard and then law at Columbia. Once called capital's handsomest man. Smokes cigarettes. Loves to sail; collects stamps, marine (Please Turn to Page 2)

George H. Berkheimer
Promoted To Captain

Chaplain George H. Berkheimer, pastor of the Arendtsville Lutheran church charge, now serving with the armed forces in New Guinea, was promoted to captain on December 23 it has been learned by relatives.

Captain Berkheimer has been overseas for a year and a half and has been in New Guinea since last February.

Gets Citation

Ross Eugene Shaffer, 10m 3-c. U. S. Navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Shaffer, Gardners R. 2, who recently received a citation for his work in "aiding the evacuation of wounded and bringing a vessel into port," after the ship had been torpedoed. Shaffer was aboard an LCI boat during the operations in the invasion of Sicily and it was apparently during this time he performed the service which led to the commendation.



SEMINARY AND
COLLEGE GIVEN
\$5000 BEQUESTS

Bequests of \$5,000 each to Gettysburg college and the Gettysburg Lutheran Theological seminary were revealed on Tuesday when the will of Miss Fannie O. Sanner, of Middletown, Maryland, was probated in the Frederick county courts.

The will disposes of an estate valued at \$40,500, most of which was left to Lutheran institutions.

Dr. Henry W. A. Hanson, president of the college, today made this statement after being informed of the bequest:

"Gettysburg college is deeply grateful to its friends who are remembering it in this hour of emergency. The college needs constant gifts from its friends if it is to maintain its high character in the field of education."

A Responsibility
Dr. Abdel R. Wentz, president of the seminary, said:

"The seminary appreciates the interest being shown in its continuing welfare. It regards it as a responsibility to use all such contributions for the improvement of the ministry and the upbuilding of the church."

The seminary is to use its \$5,000 "in assisting in the education and preparation of worthy young men for the ministry."

Other bequests include:

Women's Missionary society of the United Lutheran Church in America, \$10,000.

Evangelical Lutheran Church Zion, of Middletown, \$5,000.

Cemetery Board of the Evangelical Lutheran Church Zion, Middletown, \$500, for the care and maintenance of burial lot.

Board of American Missions of the United Lutheran Church in America, \$5,000, the funds to be used in assisting churches within the jurisdiction of the Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Maryland.

National Lutheran Home for the Aged, Washington, D. C., \$5,000.

Home for the Aged, Frederick, Maryland, \$500.

After including provision for a number of personal bequests, the will directs that the residue of the estate be divided share and share alike between the Evangelical Lutheran Church Zion at Middletown and the National Lutheran Home for the Aged at Washington.

Schoolmen Will
Confer On Tests

County Superintendent of Schools J. Floyd Slaybaugh; Assistant County Superintendent Dr. Robert A. Bream and Miss Dorothy M. Warner, supervisor of special education for the county, are planning to attend the district superintendents' conference to be held Thursday at Lewistown.

The three will assist in the development of the high school entrance examination to be given in May to all eighth grade youngsters in this section.

SET EXAM DATE

Reds Sever Nazi
Defense Line As
Big Drive Rolls

10-POINT PLAN
ADVANCED FOR
POST-WAR WORK

By ALEX H. SINGLETON
Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—A sweeping 10-point program for shifting the nation's industrial machinery from war to civilian production under the direction of a "re-conversion czar" was advanced today by Rep. Tolson (D-Calif.) to prevent postwar "chaos and confusion."

His plan:

1. Immediate appointment of a single administrator to coordinate federal, state, local and civilian agencies.

2. Creation of a central "board of directors" composed of three members of the house, three of the senate, and a representative each from agriculture, labor and industry. This board would supervise the administrator's activities.

Advisory Council

3. An advisory council appointed by the governors of the 48 states to balance sectional needs and to furnish the central agency with information on possible channels for relieving unemployment.

4. Appropriation of sufficient funds to retain a staff of skilled technical experts to chart the steps necessary for conversion to peacetime production as war needs slacken.

5. Formation of a congressional committee to draft any necessary reconversion legislation.

6. Institution of immediate surveys by local communities and by the states to determine their own employment potentialities and post-war labor prospects.

7. Creation of a new agency—similar to the small war plants corporation—to aid little industries in reconversion.

8. Use of local draft boards as community employment centers for returning soldiers.

Study New Products

9. A long range study of new products, new materials and new inventions in the "back-to-work" program.

10. Determination of what disposition should be made of government owned industries—which ones should be scrapped, which ones sold to private interests, which ones retained or leased, and which ones packed away in grease to insure a source for munitions production in an emergency.

"All this," said Tolson, "adds up to a tremendous task. But it is perhaps the most serious economic problem the country has confronted in its history, and it is one which must be answered."

TWO INJURED
IN AUTO CRASH

Edward H. Brown, 18, Hanover, and Miss Jean McClell, Taneytown, were slightly injured Tuesday night at 11:05 o'clock when a car driven by Brown overturned a half mile south of Littlestown on the Taneytown road.

Brown was taken to the Hanover General hospital where he was treated for lacerations of the lip and forehead and bruise burns of the left leg. Miss McClell suffered bruise burns of the legs. Two others in the car escaped injury.

Private J. A. Treas of the local state police, who investigated, said Brown told him the lights of an approaching car blinded him for a moment and he drove off onto the shoulder while going south on the road. The mud on the shoulder threw the car out of control. It skidded across the road for 50 feet and jumped a bunk on the left side of the highway before turning over.

Damage to the car was estimated at \$800. Damage to a fence owned by Paul King, Littlestown R. D., which was knocked down by the car before it came to rest amounted to \$30. No charges were laid by the investigating officer.

BREAKS COLLARBONE

Gloria Shultz, 14, Cashtown, fractured her left collarbone Tuesday morning while playing basketball at the Franklin township consolidated school. Miss Shultz fell to the floor while playing with other schoolmates. She was treated at the Warner hospital after which she was discharged.

Rites This Morning
or Mrs. Luckenbaugh

Funeral services were held this morning at 9 o'clock from the Bender funeral home for Mrs. Rosa May Luckenbaugh, 55, Gettysburg R. 3, who died at the Warner hospital Sunday afternoon from pneumonia. The Rev. Fr. Mark E. Stock officiated. Interment in St. Francis Xavier Catholic cemetery.

The pallbearers were Harvey Shearer, Wilmer Bushey, Paul Bushey, Archie Lambert, William Lambert, William Beaver and Emory Fissel.

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis A. Keefer, Taneytown, announce the birth of a son shortly after 1 o'clock this afternoon at the Warner hospital.

By RICHARD McMURRAY
Associated Press War Editor

The Germans said today that the eastern half of Berdichev, once the fortress headquarters of Nazi armies in the Ukraine, has been lost to the Russians who had split Hitler's winter defense line into two fronts of 360 and 480 miles with "a very deep penetration."

Berdichev is an important rail junction 25 miles south of Zhitomir. It is on the edge of the great Kiev bulge which was being pushed south toward Rumania after a westward penetration into the Polish Ukraine.

A German military spokesman told Swedish correspondents that the Nazi winter line had been severed and expressed doubt that the army could restore its position by counterattacks.

500,000 Germans Isolated

Although Stockholm is a center for German propaganda plants, the facts emerging from Moscow indicated that for once, the Germans were telling the truth. The "deep penetration" is the great Kiev bulge thrust into the Polish Ukraine just south of the Pripiet marshes separating upwards of 500,000 Germans in the south from other Nazi forces of the center and north.

The impact of the Russian offensive struck the Germans to the south of the Kiev bulge when Vatutin's Ukrainian Army captured the Nazi stronghold of Belaya Tserkov and 40 other towns and drove on toward Vinnitsa and the Odessa-Warsaw railroad. Another 4,000 Germans were slain as Vatutin pressed his drive to isolate enemy armies between the lower Dnieper and Bug rivers.

Von Manstein counter-attacked sharply on the western periphery of the Kiev bulge near Novograd Volynski and succeeded in breaking one Soviet position before the Russians restored the situation, capturing 400 prisoners and destroying the others, Moscow said.

In northern Russia, the Siberian Army of the Baltic killed 1,100 more Nazis, cleared a 40-mile stretch of railway between Nevel and Velikie Luki, and captured 100 towns on the approaches of Latvia.

Allies Seize Two Positions
In Italy; Much Resistance

By RICHARD G. MASSOCK
Allied Headquarters, Algiers, Jan. 5 (AP)—Allied armies in Italy have seized two commanding positions against fierce Nazi opposition, it was announced today, and bomber fleets reaching into Bulgaria and Yugoslavia dealt three hard blows to German Balkan communications.

Fifth Army troops advancing a little more than a mile west of Venafro stormed a 2,300-foot height in Sannucro ridge two miles north-east of San Vittore, gaining complete dominance of that bastion of the German winter line on the Rome road.

Indian units of the Eighth Army seized a spur on a mountain ridge in pushing forward several hundred yards against enemy machine-gun fire southwest of Tommaso near the Adriatic.

Blast Rail Yards
U. S. 15th Air Force Flying Fortresses meanwhile smashed railway yards and a bridge at Dupnitsa, 50 miles south of Sofia, capital of war-weary Bulgaria.

American Mitchells scored five hits on railway yards and the station at Doboj, 55 miles north of Sarajevo in Yugoslavia, and pounded barracks and troop concentrations at Travnik 30 miles northwest of Sarajevo, tinder box of the first World war.

All Allied planes returned, after bagging two enemy aircraft.

Lightning fighters escorting the small formation of Fortresses to Dupnitsa shot down a Heinkel-111 and a Gotha-242 glider which it was towing. The action came when the returning raiders swooped down to strafe locomotives, destroying two and damaging a train of 40 cars.

As the glider cut loose, two men jumped out at 200 feet, but their parachutes failed to open.

Pound Shipping
The Mitchells straddled their targets with bombs at both Travnik and Doboj, in the area where there is sharp fighting between the Germans and Yugoslav partisans.

Other Allied formations shot up west coast shipping off Italy, and attacked supply concentrations and motor transports over the front line area. Bridges were bombed near San Vincenzo and near Balciano, 15 miles northwest of Cassino.

The Germans, apparently intent on keeping the Allies from Rome as long as possible, are building up reserves of mobile motorized troops and are reinforcing their 13 or more divisions with mountain troops.

Prisoners said the Germans are working feverishly on new defenses several miles behind their lines, especially in the areas covering Cassino, and Pescara on the east coast.

Rev. H. S. Fox To
Preach Tonight

The Rev. Howard S. Fox, pastor of Trinity Evangelical and Reformed church, will deliver the sermon this evening at the Week of Prayer service to be held at 7:30 o'clock this evening in the Presbyterian church. The offering will go to the American Bible society.

The Rev. W. N. Zebler, of the Church of the Brethren, was the preacher at the Tuesday evening service in the United Brethren church. That offering also went to the American Bible society.

COASTAL BOMBS DO DOUBLE DUTY FOR THE ALLIES

By DEWITT MACKENZIE

(Associated Press War Analyst)
Day after day the American and British air-forces based on Britain are drenching the coast along the English Channel with bombs directed at a multitude of objectives which are described mysteriously as "invasion targets," that is, targets which must be reduced before the Anglo-American land forces can be put ashore for their drive on Berlin.

Yesterday, for instance, Yankee medium bombers slashed at Nazi installations in the French coastal zone for long hours. Authorities are silent as to the exact objectives but unofficially it is suggested that our men were hunting emplacements for rocket-guns—Germany's new "secret" weapon.

The Allies aren't taking chances on this rocket-gun, for the experts of all countries know that such weapons can be constructed to throw shells containing terrific explosive power over long distances. While accuracy in placing the shells may be lacking, great devastation might be caused in general areas like London—or to an invasion armada in the channel.

Casualties Will Be Heavy

The rocket-gun, however, is only one of our problems. The spade-work now being carried on by the daring and uncannily skillful Anglo-American air fleets, in the face of fierce enemy counter-blows, is a labor which will save untold thousands of our men when the day of invasion finally arrives.

But we shouldn't let that blind us to the cruel fact that even under the best of circumstances the casualties among the landing forces are likely to be terribly heavy. I think we should get that idea firmly fixed in our minds, to help us meet the shock when the day of reckoning comes.

We can have the satisfaction, however, of knowing that the Allied high command is doing all possible to lessen the dangers. As remarked the other day by General H. H. Arnold, chief of U. S. Army Air forces, the primary aim of his command "is to make the coming invasion of Germany as economical as possible by drastically reducing the war potential of the Third Reich and its satellites."

Strong Fortifications

Among the targets on the invasion coast are railway communications and rolling-stock, which can move Nazi supplies and troops up to the battle line. Airfields and ground warplanes are constant objectives, for invasion will be accompanied by a titanic conflict in the air.

Heavy artillery emplacements are a particular menace. Even one battery of guns could easily destroy a warship, and could play havoc with a great and closely packed fleet of transports carrying troops and equipment.

Tank bases also are prime targets. For these speedy steel fortresses are nasty obstacles for amphibious forces trying to establish a beachhead. Naturally wherever Hitlerite soldiers are gathered together there will fall Allied bombs. Enemy supply bases, such as ammunition and gasoline dumps, are constant objectives.

Mine Sweepers' Job

One of the greatest threats our invasion forces will go up against will be mines—both of the sea and land variety—which are all the more fearful because they are hidden dangers. The waters along the entire invasion coast are sowed thickly with these devilish contrivances, and almost every yard of the landing stages on the shores contains its metal case of death.

Dare-devil mine-sweepers—the unsung heroes of the sea—will run their noses up into the fields of floating explosives and clean out many of the mines—in fact, these little vessels are constantly at this dangerous work. The sweepers won't get all of the mines, of course, and many ships and troop barges will go down.

The land mines are dealt with largely by bombing and shelling from warships in the pre-landing stage of invasion. However, most of the mines are small and easily replaceable so that the task of detonating them is never ending. When the moment of invasion arrives, Allied bombs and shells will open a path for our troops on the beach-heads. But many mines will remain, to torture the first wave of troops which passes over them. Once our troops are established ashore, experts with mine detectors will start clearing up.

All this Allied preparation is serving a double purpose right now: it's paving the way for the invasion, and it's holding German troops and warplanes in western Europe. Thus aiding the Russians in their mighty new drive.

WAR FUND GROWS

Contributions to the Adams county War Fund have reached \$15,000.13. It was announced today by the treasurer, Mrs. Guyon Buehler. Recent contributors included an anonymous donor who gave \$300, \$25 from the American Stores company; \$10 each from Haines, the Shoe Wizard and St. James Cradle Roll class, \$12 from St. Luke's Union Sunday school, \$1 from Biglerville and \$2 from individuals.

Social Happenings

Phone Gettysburg 640 or Biglerville 8

The Mothers' Club of St. Francis Xavier's Catholic church will meet at 3:45 o'clock Thursday afternoon at the parochial school.

Mr. and Mrs. John P. Arnold and daughters, Phyllis, Nancy and Kathleen, Harrisburg, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph T. Spangler, York street.

Pfc. Harry Fouik, Camp Phillips, Kansas, is spending a 10-day furlough at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clair Fouik, South Washington street.

Mrs. Horace M. Bushman, Gettysburg R. I., has returned home after spending two weeks with her husband, Pfc. Bushman, Camp Phillips, Kansas.

Mrs. Rowena Buckalew, Jamestown, New York, has returned home after spending the week-end with Mrs. Emma Lee Kennedy, Zeigler apartments, Chambersburg street.

Miss Janet Zerling has returned to Sullins college, Bristol, Virginia, after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Zerling, Howard avenue.

Fred Wright And Ken Tawney Meet

Two Gettysburg soldiers, both residing on West Middle street, recently met in England according to word just received from T-4 Fred Wright by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Wright.

In his letter Wright revealed that recently he returned to his barracks to find Cpl. Kenneth Tawney, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Tawney, West Middle street, waiting for him.

Wright went overseas last fall while Tawney has been in England for over a year. They are located in camps about 450 miles apart.

HOSPITAL REPORT

Mrs. Lewis A. Keefer, Taneytown, has been admitted as a patient to the Warner hospital. Those discharged were Mrs. Ervin Keefer, York Springs; David Neighbors, Emmitsburg; Mrs. Karl Orndorff and infant son, Wallace Wayne, Biglerville; Mrs. Harry McDannell and infant son, Kenneth Robert, Gettysburg R. 2; Mrs. Theodore Jester and infant daughter, Anita Mae, Taneytown, and Charlotte Reid, Fairfield.

Boyd Named Head Of County Board

County Commissioner J. Arthur Boyd was elected chairman of the Adams county Sinking fund commission at a meeting of the commission this morning at the courthouse. He succeeds E. C. McDannell ex-commissioner to the post.

Clarence C. Smith, commissioner's clerk, was re-named secretary and John W. Brehm, county treasurer, was elected treasurer. The sinking fund established by the commission now contains \$17,252.24. It was reported by Treasurer Brehm. The commission plans to raise \$20,000 by 1950 to pay off outstanding bonds of the county.

Bulgaria Bombed; Nation Is Seething

London, Jan. 5 (AP)—A new American bombing raid into Bulgaria, hitting south of the capital, was disclosed today as the Germans were reported extending their control to virtual military occupation, apparently in fear Bulgaria might attempt to break away from the Axis.

Flying Fortresses hammered the railway yards and a bridge at Dupnitsa, 50 miles south of Sofia, yesterday. Allied headquarters in Algiers announced, and a Berlin broadcast said 60 persons were killed and 100 injured. It added that the planes flew over Sofia, bombed several times before, but dropped no bombs.

The true political situation inside the country was clouded, with communications still severed.

Extend '43 Dog Licenses To Mar. 1

Harrisburg, Jan. 5 (AP)—The Department of Revenue, reminding that the dog licensing period has been extended to March 1, 1944, because of wartime delay in obtaining metal tags, has requested all county treasurers to issue no dog licenses before that time.

"All 1943 dog licenses will be valid until those for the year 1944 can be issued," Secretary David W. Harris said in a statement. He also assured county treasurers in a letter that shipment of tags will be made as rapidly as they are received from the prison labor division.

AIR LEADER ON JOB

Headquarters of 15th U. S. Air Force, Jan. 3 (Delayed) (AP)—Ma' Gen. Nathan F. Twining, who formerly commanded American Air forces in the Solomon Islands, has arrived here to command the 15th U. S. Air force which will hammer at Germany from the south in coordination with blows from Britain.

Engagement

Mayer—Gochmour
Mrs. Sue Gochmour, Arendtsville, announced the engagement of her daughter, Mildred Elizabeth, to Raymond E. Mayer, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond E. Mayer, Gettysburg R. D., at a dinner given New Year's Day.
No date has been set for the wedding.

Wedding

Baughner—Haverstock
Miss Mildred M. Haverstock, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Haverstock, New Oxford R. D. 1, and Harry E. Baughner, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Warren Baughner, New Oxford R. D. 1, were united in marriage December 30 at 3:30 p. m. The ceremony took place in Emmanuel Lutheran church, Manchester, Md. The single ring ceremony was performed by the Rev. Louis H. Rehmer, pastor of the church.

The couple was unattended. The bride is employed by the Blough Manufacturing company, New Oxford. The bridegroom is a graduate of the New Oxford high school and is employed by the Brytz dairy, near Kane.

NEW OXFORD SUV INSTALL

Henry Carbaugh was installed as commander of the Theodore Pfeiffer Camp No. 60, Sons of Union Veterans, New Oxford, at a joint installation of the Sons of Veterans camp and Auxiliary held in New Oxford Tuesday evening.

Arthur Weaver was installed as senior vice commander; Cyril Staub, junior vice commander; Cletus Billman, Charles Schrader and Thomas O'Brien, camp council; Guy W. Klingel, secretary, who has held that post for the last 20 years; Joseph I. Weaver, treasurer, for his 35th term; patriotic instructor, Cletus Staub; chaplain, John Herman; guide, Charles Schrader; color bearer, Leo Long; inside guard, Arthur Sillard, and outside guard, Glenn Jacobs.

The new officers of the auxiliary who were installed at the same time included Geraldine Long, past president; Gertrude Deardorff, president; Annie Staub, secretary; Mary Staub, treasurer; Mary Weaver, color guard; Agnes Long, guide, and Joseph I. Weaver, councillor. Ruth Long was installing officer.

Department Commander Jesse E. Snyder, of Gettysburg, addressed the group. Other speakers included Department Senior Vice Commander George H. Moore, of York, who installed the officers; William L. Meals, secretary of the Gettysburg camp; Harry G. Deatrick of the Gettysburg camp, and Miss Helen Bennett, York, a member of the auxiliary. Commander Joseph M. Owens of Camp 33, York, and Andrew V. Weikert, of the Gettysburg camp, also attended the session.

Seek Judgeship For West Penna.

Harrisburg, Jan. 5 (AP)—The Republican state organization hopes to retain a superior court judgeship in the Pittsburgh district, high administration sources declared today.

If an eastern resident is appointed by Governor Martin to the late Judge Joseph Stadfeld's place as expected, the GOP probably will slate a western candidate for Democratic incumbent Chester H. Rhodes' place in this year's elections.

Former Governor Arthur H. James of Luzerne county is under consideration for Judge Stadfeld's \$18,000 job. He quit superior court in 1939 to become head of the commonwealth. Friends report he is ready to entertain an offer to return.

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—President Roosevelt, recovering from the grip, was well enough today to start work on his annual message to Congress, to be delivered Tuesday. He had no appointments, however, and remained in his bedroom to work.



RECOVERS—PFC. Robert E. Lansley, USMC, Syracuse, N. Y., (above) is recovering from wounds received when he wiped out two Jap machine gun nests on Bougainville Island.

LABOR'S CRITIC FINDS SUPPORT

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Upon the assumption that Gen. George C. Marshall was the anonymous high official who declared that Axis propaganda, based on American labor disputes has prolonged the war and cost Allied lives, Congressional and public spokesmen have come to the support of the chief of staff.

Col. Edward V. Rickenbacker, noted flier and Eastern Air lines president told the Boston Advertising club yesterday that if the Army chief made the statement, "thank God for men like Marshall whose main thought is saving the lives of your boys and mine."

"The next President," he added, "should be a man of Marshall's type who would add a fifth freedom to the Atlantic Charter—the freedom of opportunity."

"Hope For Hitler"
Chairman Andrew May (D-Ky.) of the House Military committee said his committee does not propose to question Marshall or anyone else concerning the statement, and, referring to strike threats among rail and steel workers, he asserted:

"I do not know whether it was General Marshall or someone else who made the statement but regardless of who it was, I agree that such a (strike) move was calculated to give hope and encouragement to Hitler and his satellite nations and especially to provide a rich source of effective propaganda for Hitler."

The Daily Worker, official Communist party organ, declared editorially in yesterday's edition that "it can not be honestly denied that the strike threats did have their effect on the war effort, both on the morale and in its material effects. By threatening strikes, union leaders are actually encouraging the violation of labor's no-strike pledge."

Training Armies In North Africa

Allied Headquarters, Algiers, Jan. 5 (AP)—American, British and French troops are undergoing training throughout French North Africa for coming assaults across the Mediterranean against the Germans, it was disclosed today.

North Africa was officially described as "one vast training center for troops destined for future operations, with camps scattered throughout Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco."

Realistic training in landing operations is being given at the Mediterranean and Atlantic coast centers, while, inland, troops are being trained in battle conditions in the mountains, muddy plains, bogs, swamps and heavy woods.

The American and British are newly arrived troops while the French are those recently retrained.

Mother Of Two Neglected Babies Quizzed By Police

New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—The mother of two babies who were found alone in a cold, drafty east side flat frostbitten, hungry and weak, was questioned by police today.

Police identified her as Mrs. Frank Jiro, adding that the young woman, who appeared to be in her 20's, came to the police station voluntarily.

The children, a 9-month-old boy and a girl about two, were discovered yesterday when a patrolman entered the locked apartment through a window to investigate the source of water leaking into a flat below.

The boy, clad only in a shirt and sweater, was tied by his feet to a daybed. The girl had no clothes. She was lying in her crib with only a thin blanket as a cover.

Japs On Run In South Pacific

Somewhere in New Guinea, Jan. 5 (AP)—On the basis of eyewitness observation of all three amphibious landings which Sixth Army forces have made—at Arawe, New Britain, Dec. 15, Cape Gloucester, New Britain, Dec. 26, and Sador, New Guinea, Jan. 2—it is safe to say the Japanese are on the defensive throughout the southwest Pacific. In fact, they're almost on the run.

With the exception of one small diversionary raid at Arawe which suffered heavy losses, all three invasions were accomplished virtually without opposition.

Since those landings, only the opposition at Cape Gloucester has been worth mentioning. There, today's advances from headquarters of General MacArthur told of Marines, attached to the Sixth Army, killing 200 enemy soldiers Monday in shattering a counterattack made in the Borgen bay area. Approximately 1,500 Japanese have been slain at Cape Gloucester since the invasion.

BREEDING HORSES

Trenton, N. J., Jan. 5 (AP)—A renewed interest in the breeding of race horses in New Jersey is one result of the revival in the state of horse racing with legalized betting, the New Jersey Racing Commission said today in its annual report.

One hundred tons of pulpwood yield less than 30 tons of pulp.

Upper Communities

Orrtanna Pupils Selling War Stamps

Pupils of the Orrtanna public schools in their first war stamp selling effort reported today that during the month of December the boys and girls of the grammar and primary schools there sold bonds and stamps worth a total of \$219.60.

Pupils of Miss Sara Miller in the primary grades made sales totaling \$85.70 while the grammar grade students of Miss Gladys Walter sold two bonds and war stamps totaling \$133.90.

The stamp and bond sales program will be continued in the Orrtanna schools each month with special effort to be made to boost sales during the forthcoming fourth war loan drive, according to Miss Marian J. Biggs, Orrtanna, chairman for the county war bond organization's women's branch.

Leese Succeeds Gen. Montgomery

Allied Headquarters, Algiers, Jan. 5 (AP)—Lt. Gen. Sir Oliver Leese is the new commander of the British Eighth Army fighting in Italy, succeeding Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery, it was disclosed today.

Leese commanded a corps in the Eighth Army during the march from El Alamein in Egypt to Tunis that drove the Germans from North Africa.

Montgomery has gone to London as commander of British ground forces under Gen. Dwight E. Eisenhower, Supreme Allied commander for new invasions of Europe.

(A dispatch from the Canadian front in Italy said Leese already was in the field.)

Yankees Bomb Jap Air Fields

Pearl Harbor, Jan. 5 (AP)—Bombers of the United States Seventh Air Force have raided Japanese air fields and installations on three Atolls in the Marshall Islands, shooting down 10 Zero fighters and returning home with some damage but no loss.

The raids announced by Adm. Chester W. Nimitz were staged Monday against Wotje, Maloelap and Jaluit Atolls in the Central Pacific Archipelago.

Indicating increasing enemy plane strength on the Marshalls, which have been hit often by American Army and Navy planes since Nov. 25 when the Japanese were cleaned out of the Gilbert Islands to the south, the enemy sent 60 planes aloft to intercept the raiders.

The bombers got eight for sure and probably five more out of 30 Zeros encountered over Wotje, and two for certain and two more probable from another 30 enemy fighters over the Taron airfield on Maloelap.

"Dated Eggs" For Phila. Housewives

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP)—Housewives here are getting "dated eggs" as part of a new farmer-to-consumer marketing program developed by commonwealth poultry specialists, Agriculture Secretary Miles Horst reported today.

Asserting the plan "may be destined to blaze the way for a great change in the marketing of eggs" throughout the northeast, Horst told the 44th annual conference of veterinarians at the University of Pennsylvania the program gives consumers eggs less than 24 hours after they leave the farm.

"Farmers deliver direct to their Cooperative Egg Auctions at Coatesville, Doylestown and Center Point, Montgomery county," Horst explained in a prepared address. "Each egg is candled and graded by trained workers and packed in dated cartons of a dozen each."

"Co-op trucks pick them up each afternoon and rush them to the Philadelphia stores. . . . If the eggs are not sold within 24 hours, they are reclassified as non-fresh and offered at a reduced price."

REA Official Is Quizzed By Probers

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Robert R. Craig, former acting head of the Rural Electrification Administration today was summoned to appear before a Senate Agriculture subcommittee investigating the operation of REA since its transfer to the Department of Agriculture in 1939.

Craig was named by Henry A. Wallace, then Secretary of Agriculture, as acting REA administrator in 1939 after John Carmody resigned as administrator in protest against the agency's being made a bureau of the Agriculture department. Originally it was independent.

Carmody recently testified before the subcommittee that he had protested to Wallace against the naming of Craig, asserting that the latter had been active in a plan to form a national organization of rural electric cooperatives for "political purposes."

Basswood, poplar and cottonwood are among the so-called hardwoods, yet they are really the softest of woods.

Arendtsville

Just before the Rev. and Mrs. E. W. Brindle moved from the Evangelical and Reformed parsonage last week, they and their daughter, Miss Mary, were honor guests at a party given by the Girl's Guild of the church. The affair, which took the form of a radio program, was held in the high school auditorium. Most of the members of the church were present. Refreshments were served and the Brindles were presented a sum of money as a gift of appreciation for their fourteen years of service in the Arendtsville church.

Dr. J. L. Boyer has resumed his work at the Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania after spending two weeks at his home here.

Penn Miller returned on Monday from a two weeks visit with relatives in Hanover.

Miss Eva Boyer, Miss Mary Boyer, George and Donald Boyer attended the funeral of their cousin, William Boyer in Chambersburg on Monday.

Bulletins

New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—The Moscow radio quoted a dispatch from Geneva today as saying that 1,000 Nazi railroad workers had been placed on trial on charges of "defeatism" and that 200 already had been sentenced to death. The workers were arrested on orders of Heinrich Himmler, Gestapo chieftain, said the broadcast, which was recorded by U. S. government monitors.

Stockholm, Jan. 5 (AP)—A bomb-set fire that burned furiously for four hours after the heavy RAF raid Monday virtually gutted Hitler's sprawling chancellery, and left scarcely a room useable, a traveler said today. More than 100 firemen battled the flames and engaged in rescue work.

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—President Roosevelt has ordered the reconvening of an emergency board to consider the unsettled wage claims of the 1,100,000 non-operating railroad employees. These claims were not before the board when it recommended sliding scale increases of four to ten cents an hour.

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Despite pleas by farm state Congressmen, government food officials today rejected a proposed two-week "holiday" in the rationing of pork products.

Greenwich, Conn., Jan. 5 (AP)—Maj. Edward Craig, Jr., fighter pilot in the "Hellcats Squadron," who has 15 Japanese planes officially credited to him, is listed as missing in action over New Britain, his parents were notified by the War Department today.

Mustering-Out Pay Plan Offered

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—A new mustering-out pay plan to guarantee discharged service men an average minimum of \$85 monthly for at least 12 months after their release was whipped into legislative form today by Rep. Ploeser (R-Mo.).

Ploeser revealed details of his proposal as Chairman May (D-Ky.) announced that the House Military committee would meet next Tuesday to take final action on a mustering-out pay bill.

Numerous proposals are before the committee, the foremost one providing for a top of \$300 upon discharge.

Offers New Service Ballot Bill Today

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Senator Lucas (D-Ill.) offered a new absentee vote bill for service personnel today in place of the leave-it-to-the-states resolution which the Senate substituted for his original measure.

Announcing he would formally introduce his revised proposal Monday, while the Senate substitute still dangles in the House elections committee, Lucas said:

"If a man can stop a bullet he ought to have the opportunity to cast a ballot. . . . There's nothing the states can do that will take away the necessity for a federal ballot."

The Illinois senator still wants a federal ballot commission, as was provided in the original bill drafted by himself and Senator Green (D-RD), but its powers would be sharply pruned so that its duties would be almost entirely administrative. The four-man, bi-partisan commission would prepare the war ballots, turn them over to the Army and Navy, and after they had been filled out, transmit them to the 48 secretaries of state.

The lower fringes of northern lights are about 50 miles above the earth.

Fired Teacher Asks Pupils To End Strike

Woodstock, Ill., Jan. 5 (AP)—David Colcord, whose resignation as a teacher in the Marengo community high school prompted 70 students to strike yesterday, wants the students to return—he doesn't want his job back.

Colcord, former Indiana (Pa.) State Teachers college instructor and magazine editor, resigned in protest against what he said was the board of education's questioning of his grading methods after he had given all 28 students in his speech class an "A" last semester.

After his resignation, students petitioned the board to rehire him, but no announcement was made as to its disposition.

Last night Colcord met with several pupils who had stayed away from classes and urged them to return to school.

"I don't want to go back," Colcord said, adding he had agreed to teach when importuned by the board 18 months ago.

Coal Bootleggers Face Legal Action

Pottsville, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—Chief counsel Roy P. Hicks of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company today predicted increasing legal action on the part of hard coal operators to force the depression-born unauthorized mining out of the Pennsylvania anthracite fields.

At the start of a second day of a hearing on whether or not temporary injunctions restrain 11 free lance miners from operating on private lands shall be made permanent, the attorney, a former president judge of the Schuylkill county court declared.

"No matter what ruling the court hands down we intend to file further injunctions against independent miners this week."

Asked how many suits will be filed, Hicks said it would be "more than a score" and asserted action would be taken not only by the Philadelphia and Reading company but other anthracite operators of Schuylkill and Northumberland counties.

Here And There

News Collected At Random

(Continued From Page 1)
prints and models. Practiced law before politics. President and Commander-in-chief of Army and Navy. Has four sons and one daughter.

MR. CHURCHILL

Born November 30, 1874 at Oxfordshire, England. Five feet, eight inches tall and weighs 225 pounds. Studied at St. James' school and exclusive Sandhurst Military Academy. He is smooth-shaven, has fat face, chuckles and smokes cigars. He collects political cartoons, paintings in oil and water colors. Was soldier and newspaperman. Prime Minister, First Lord of Treasury, Minister of Defense. Has a son and three daughters.

MR. STALIN

Born December 21, 1879 at Tiflis, Georgia (Russia). Five feet, six inches tall and weighs 190 pounds. Has elementary education only; was trained for the priesthood. Hard eyes, kindly mouth, uproarious laugh. Smokes pipe and cigarettes. Likes to hunt, drive a car and play chess; also enjoys theatre. Began as strike leader and Marxist. Is Premier, chairman of State Committee of Defense of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Americans are asked to save 700,000 tons of waste paper every month. The previous figure was 500,000 tons per month. There is a definite shortage of waste paper and you can help a great deal by saving every piece of paper you can. Don't burn paper! The firemen will collect it at regular intervals.

PRINCIPAL DIES

Waynesboro, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—Noah M. Baugher, 41, principal of Waynesboro junior high school, died today after a long illness. He was a graduate of Elizabethtown college.

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PUBLIC SALE.
SATURDAY, JANUARY 8th
one thirty o'clock P. M.
Household Furniture
At Citizens Trust Company Building
L. D. SHEALEY
Auct., "Swifty" Palmer
Clerk, George March

MAROONS WHIP WEST YORK 5 FOR 4TH WIN

Gettysburg high school's basketball team snapped back into the win column Tuesday evening by defeating West York high on the latter's floor 35-27.

A strong second half gave the Maroons victory after the West York team had battled the Drymen on even terms throughout the first half. It marked the fourth win in five starts for Gettysburg.

The first period was a nip and tuck affair with West York holding a 9-8 advantage at the end of the round. A pair of goals by Eisenhart and single twin-pointers by March, Gorman and Fair enabled the Maroons to move ahead 19-18 at the half.

Playing considerably better ball in the third period, the locals hiked their lead to 26-21 when West York was held to a goal by Elicker and a foul by Lentz while Eisenhart and Fair landed baskets and March, Gorman and Oden contributed from the free throw lane.

Hold Lead
Coach Dry's lads maintained a comfortable margin throughout the final period thanks to a pair of double-doubles by Fair and single tosses by March and Gorman.

George Fair topped the scoring with nine tallies although scoring was well distributed throughout the Maroon lineup.

After trailing at the end of the third period 18-16, the Maroon scrubs put on a fast finish to win a close affair in the preliminary game 23-21.

The Maroons will meet Hanover high here Friday evening in the opening of the Southern Pennsylvania interscholastic league race.

The box scores:

Gettysburg	G	F	Pts
March, f	3	2-4	8
Gorman, f	3	1-1	7
Fair, c	4	1-4	9
Oden, g	0	2-3	2
Moser, g	1	0-0	2
Eisenhart, g	3	1-2	7
Totals	14	7-14	35
West York	G	F	Pts
Klinedinst, f	2	2-3	4
Arnold, f	0	1-5	1
Lentz, c	3	1-3	7
Boyer, g	3	0-1	6
Elicker, g	3	1-1	7
Zuver, g	0	0-0	0
Fahs, g	0	0-0	0
Totals	11	5-13	25

Score by periods:
Gettysburg 8 11 7 9-35
West York 9 9 3 6-27

Referees, Robinson and Fahs.

Scrub Game

Gettysburg	G	F	Pts
Sachs, f	2	0-1	4
Raff, f	3	1-3	7
Saylor, c	4	0-2	8
Moyer, g	1	0-0	2
Heintzelman, g	0	0-2	0
Whittinghill, g	0	2-2	2
Totals	10	3-10	23
West York	G	F	Pts
Zuver, f	2	0-0	4
Smith, f	2	0-0	4
Black, f	1	0-0	2
Smeyser, f	0	0-1	0
Silar, g	4	0-0	8
Klinedinst, c	0	0-1	0
Lieb, g	0	0-1	0
Harter, g	1	1-2	3
Totals	10	1-5	21

Score by periods:
Gettysburg 2 7 7 7-23
West York 6 4 8 3-21

Referee, Robinson and Fahs.

Basketball Scores

COLLEGE

Mt. St. Mary's 57, New Cumberland 48.

HIGH SCHOOL

Reading 40, John Harris 32.
York 23, Steelton 19.
Lebanon 40, William Penn 19.
Mechanicsburg 46, Lemoyne 29.
Chambersburg 47, Greencastle 18.
Camp Hill 25, Carlisle 22.
Swatara Twp. 39, Harrisburg Catholic 31.
Williamsport 46, Mt. Carmel 32.
Berwick 36, Kingston 29.
Plymouth 41, Hanover Twp. 38.
W-B GAR 43, Newport 36.
Hershey 54, Middletown 23.
New Cumberland 35, Lower Paxton 22.
Pottstown 36, Lancaster 27.
Allentown 61, Lehigh J. V. 15.

Bethany Trimmed

By Geneva Quintet

Beaver Falls, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—Geneva defeated Bethany's cagers last night 53 to 38, avenging an earlier defeat which the Navy-aided West Virginians inflicted on them.

Big Pete Kane, Dave Podbielski and Bob Niesslein ran up a 13-1 margin for the Covenanters at the start and they never were headed, although the visitors did tie the count at 14-11 in the second period.

Luther Rhine of the Bisons led the scoring with 13 points, Elmer Lipp of Geneva had 12.

IRON BEAM—fighting words

used by fliers to describe their fight above a railroad track. You're on the beam if you work every day and buy War Bonds regularly. Back the attack with an extra \$100.00 War Bond in September.

Pro-Grid Officials Will Protest Fines

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—The \$500 fines assessed by Commissioner Elmer Layden of the National Football League against two of the circuit's ranking officials for their alleged alteration of the pro championship playoff game here December 26 will be protested.

Disapproval of Layden's disciplinary action was expressed by the two principals, George Preston Marshall, owner of the Washington Redskins, and Ralph Brizzolara, Chicago Bears' general manager, shortly after the commissioner's announcement yesterday.

The league's annual winter meeting will be held January 12 and 13 and the matter probably will be given a thorough airing. In the meantime, the fines have not been paid.

SPORTS ROUNDUP

By HUGH FULLERTON, JR.

New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—If Sgt. Joe Louis and his traveling soldier-brothers want a real fight instead of exhibitions, Sgt. Allen LaCombe is ready to give it to them. . . . Not that Sgt. LaCombe will do the fighting—he's the kid who used to promote the "Turkey Bowl" football game in New Orleans and he's issuing this challenge on behalf of his boxing team that recently won the Persian Gulf Service Command and the Middle East titles. . . . What they really want is for Sgt. Joe Ray Robinson, Jackie Wilson, etc., to visit them in Iran, but LaCombe promises that Heavyweight Ralph Ivins, former Newark, New Jersey, pro; Lightweight Woodrow "Rock" Campbell of Meridian, Mississippi; Welterweight Tony "Smoker" Williams of Hollister, California, and Middleweight Harold Augusta of St. Louis, will give the big boys a real tussle.

DRAWING DE FINE LINE
During the recent fust between Ray Dumont's National Baseball Congress and the National Amateur Baseball Federation about who should govern amateur baseball, someone asked Prexy Dumont the definition of a "semi pro" club. . . . "You tell me the difference between an amateur and a professional," countered Ray, "and I'll give you the definition of 'semi pro'."

Traditionally, an amateur is a guy who won't accept a check—which makes a semi-pro a guy who'll take what he can get but prefers cash because it never bounces.

SERVICE DEPT.
Navy orders have just wrecked a promising baseball squad at the Bainbridge, Maryland, Naval Training station with the transfer of Big-Leaguers Johnny Mize, Barney McCoskey, Eddie Pellagrini, Tom Ferrick, Jack Hallett, Bob Harris, Vern Oise, Marv Felderman, Joe Grace, Johnny Lucadello and George Dickey to a West Coast receiving ship. . . . When Marty Well, Al's son, drew a furlough in England recently, he was invited to stay with Ted Broadribb and see a couple of fights and Eddie Borden supplied some tips on the dog races, in case he needed spending money. What more could a soldier want?

Ensign Joe Burk, former National and Diamond Sculls rowing champion, and Roger Hallowell, ex-Harvard oarsman, are P-T boat skipper in the southwest Pacific. . . . Just coxswains now, eh?

SPORT SHORTS
New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—Lulu Costantino expects to weigh around 137 pounds for his 10-round non-title fight with lightweight champion Beau Jack at Madison Square Garden Friday night. Jack expects to come in at 138.

Costantino tipped the scales at 139 and Jack at 142½ yesterday when they underwent a fitness examination by the State Athletic Commission.

Noumea, New Caledonia, (AP)—Tom Heeney, who fought Gene Tunney in 1929 for the world's heavyweight title, has been promoted from a seaman to a chief petty officer in the American Navy. He is boxing instructor at a Navy recreation park.

Williamsport, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—The Eastern baseball league will meet in New York Jan. 16, President Thomas H. Richardson announced, to act on a proposal of Joe Cambria, co-owner of the Springfield, Mass., league franchise, to transfer it to Williamsport.

Los Angeles, Jan. 5 (AP)—For the first time since the war began, major golf competition returned to the Pacific Coast today as a field of 180 pros and amateurs, including seven former titleholders, squared off over rain-soaked fairways in the \$12,500 Los Angeles open.

WESTMINSTER LOSES
Greenville, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—After a bad early season start, the Camp Reynolds basketball team, studded with many college stars, struck a winning stride last night by smothering the Westminster Titans 64 to 45. Westminster recently defeated the soldiers 46 to 29.

ARENDTSTVILLE WINS OVER N. O.

The Arendtsville high school boys captured their second straight victory Tuesday evening by walloping New Oxford high on the Arendtsville court 47-15.

Coach Blough's boys were never in trouble and led 22-6 at the half. P. Fissel and R. Allison set the pace for the victors with Lieb leading New Oxford with seven tallies.

The Arendtsville girls won the preliminary game in easy style 38-20, leading by a wide margin from start to finish. Scoring was evenly distributed for the upper countians.

Next Tuesday Arendtsville will be host to the Dover high boys and girls.

The box scores:	G	F	Pts
Arendtsville	G	F	Pts
R. Allison, f	6	6-0	12
G. Fissel, f	1	0-0	2
G. Fissel, f	2	0-0	4
H. Keller, f	0	0-0	0
Hartzell, f	0	0-0	0
Oyler, f	1	0-0	2
P. Fissel, c	6	1-3	12
Taylor, c	2	0-0	4
Slaybaugh, g	4	0-0	8
J. Allison, g	0	0-0	0
Lady, g	0	0-0	0
Singley, g	0	2-3	2
D. Keller, g	0	0-0	0
Totals	22	3-6	47

New Oxford	G	F	Pts
J. Haar, f	1	4-7	6
C. Haar, f	0	0-0	0
Mummert, c	1	0-2	2
Rohrbaugh, g	0	0-1	0
Lieb, g	3	1-1	7
Totals	5	5-10	15

Score by halves:
Arendtsville 22 25-47
New Oxford 6 9-15
Referee, Buehler. Scorer, Bosserman.

Girls' Game

Arendtsville	G	F	Pts
Yeager, f	2	1-5	5
Garretson, f	3	0-0	6
Miller, f	3	0-1	6
Dively, f	3	1-1	7
Wierman, f	0	1-1	1
D. Taylor, f	6	1-2	13
E. Taylor, f	0	0-0	0
Gulise, g	0	0-0	0
Spence, g	0	0-0	0
Tate, g	0	0-0	0
Kunkle, g	0	0-0	0
Krouse, g	0	0-0	0
Oyler, g	0	0-0	0
Lentz, g	0	0-0	0
Hall, g	0	0-0	0
Totals	17	4-10	38

New Oxford	G	F	Pts
Reichstein, f	2	2-2	6
Little, f	2	0-0	4
Sieg, f	5	0-5	10
Miller, f	0	0-0	0
Chronister, f	0	0-0	0
Duttera, g	0	0-0	0
Dennis, g	0	0-0	0
Weikert, g	0	0-0	0
Markie, g	0	0-0	0
Deatrick, g	0	0-0	0
Ehman, g	0	0-0	0
Bowers, g	0	0-0	0
Totals	9	2-7	20

Score by periods:
Arendtsville 11 10 11 6-38
New Oxford 6 6 2 6-20
Referee, Ruby Kane.

Sports Officials Are "Contractors"

Harrisburg, Jan. 5 (AP)—Member schools today were relieved of the job of collecting the 20 per cent federal withholding tax on fees paid some 2,500 sports officials under a ruling obtained by the Pennsylvania Interscholastic Athletic association from the government.

Executive Secretary Edmund Wicht said a decision requiring payment of the tax by schools has been reversed by the commissioner of internal revenue who ruled the officials are individual contractors instead of employees as previously decided.

Wicht asserted the action "eliminates a headache for schools and saves them considerable work and money in making collections."

The PIAA advised members two months ago to collect the tax until an appeal from the earlier ruling was decided, but no information was available on how much was taken in.

Counsel for the PIAA explained taxes already paid by schools to the government now exists as a credit for the particular official to be used in reducing the ultimate tax he has to pay. Schools still retaining collected taxes, he added, should obtain rulings from internal revenue collectors regarding the legality of refunding the payments to officials.

Fights Last Night

(By The Associated Press)
New York—Frankie Rubino, 130½, New York, outpointed Aaron Seltzer, 129, New York, 10.

Buffalo—Johnny Green, 150, Lackawanna, outpointed Baby Galento, 147, Chicago, 8.

Hartford, Conn.—Charlie Eagle, 179, Waterbury, outpointed George Fuller, 180, Norwalk, 10.

New Bedford, Mass.—Ben Williams, 148, Newark, N. J., outpointed Freddie Wilson, 153, Louisville, 10.

Jersey City—Rocky Graziano, 152, New York, outpointed Harry Gray, 159½, Philadelphia, 8.

The United States reached its present continental size mainly by purchase of territory, between 1803 and 1865.



AT HIALEAH—Trainer Sarge Swenke (left) and owner Al Sabath (right) lead Alab down the train chute as he arrives for the winter season at Hialeah track, Miami, Fla. Alab's winnings to date total somewhere around \$350,000.

MANY SCHOOLS TO RETURN TO GRID: STAGG

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—Amos Alonzo Stagg, the "young" man who went west and found a new coaching career at 71, believes that some colleges which abandoned football last year will resume it next fall.

Voted coach of the year by the National Association of Football writers, Stagg was back here today receiving plaudits from old friends of his University of Chicago days.

The "grand old man of the mid-way," coach of the Maroons for 41 years before he took over the football situation at little College of the Pacific 10 years ago, turned out one of the nation's strongest teams last fall.

At 81 he retains the enthusiasm and vigor of a man half his age. He sees the game as a splendid physical and mental conditioner, believes it should not be abandoned because of the war.

45 Minutes a Day
"We coaches who decided to carry on in 1943 made no mistake," he said. "The educators who discontinued the sport are the ones who made a mistake. However, some of the schools on the west coast which discontinued athletics last year apparently are ready to resume next fall. I think Stanford will be one and several others up north also are ready to return."

He added that he thought the Army "made a mistake by not allowing its trainees to take part in intercollegiate sports. But maybe they'll make up for it next fall."

His Pacific eleven, composed of Navy V-12 trainees "had only 45 minutes a day for practice and did very well," Stagg emphasized. The team lost only to Southern California and March Field.

DELONE DOWNS CALVERT HALL
Jake Dracha's Delone Catholic high quintet showed surprisingly good form Tuesday evening in lacing the highly-regarded Calvert hall quintet of Baltimore on the McSherrystown court 34-15.

The Squires played superb defensive ball throughout and presented a nice offense. Delone blanked their opponents 12-0 in the first period and held an 18-7 margin at half time.

The victory marked the second win in three starts for Delone. On Friday evening Delone will play Harrisburg Catholic at Harrisburg.

The box scores:
Delone
W. Noel, f 1 3-3 5
Folmer, f 3 1-3 7
Lawrence, c 4 0-0 8
Sneeringer, c 0 0-0 0
H. Noel, g 5 0-2 10
Funk, g 2 0-2 4
Keefer, g 0 0-0 0
Totals 15 4-10 34

Calvert
Ferne, f 3 0-1 6
Clark, f 0 0-0 0
Gavin, f 0 0-0 0
Cleary, f 0 0-0 0
Ferris, c 0 0-1 0
Sybert, c 0 0-0 0
Declius, c 0 0-0 0
Corrigan, g 1 0-2 2
Piersanti, g 1 1-2 3
Sanders, g 0 0-0 0
Coolhen, g 2 0-0 4
Totals 7 1-6 15

Score by periods:
Delone 12 6 9 7-34
Calvert 0 7 4 4-15
Referees, Ealy and Weaver.

Four hundred and ninety pounds of tin are needed for the electrical system of a ship.

FEWER FATHERS TO PLAY BALL IN 1944, FRICK

By FORD C. FRICK
(President of the National Baseball League)

New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—No one knows how the developments of 1944 will shape the programs of baseball.

We faced 1943 with the determination to carry through a pennant race as near like peace-time as could be done while giving full co-operation to the high command in war economies, transportation emergencies, drives for war funds and war bonds, and the various other contingencies as they came up.

The testimony from all fronts was that baseball fans now in the Army and Navy found the news from the baseball leagues as popular a topic of interest and argument as in their civilian days. They rooted for their home team with the same zeal, even though some of their home team's brightest stars were out of the lineup for the duration, perhaps even the more enthusiastically because those stars had joined up somewhere in Uncle Sam's big varsity.

Class Limits
We played our schedule last year with teams composed mainly of pre-Pearl Harbor fathers, some 4-F's, some plus-38's, some sub 19's. We face a season coming up in which the outlook is for fewer of the family men in our lineups, more of the other groups.

President Roosevelt wrote to Judge Landis Jan. 15, 1942, a month after Pearl Harbor:

"I honestly feel that it would be best for the country to keep baseball going. . . . If 300 teams use 5,000 or 6,000 players, those players are a definite recreational asset to at least 20,000,000 of their fellow citizens—and that, in my judgment, is thoroughly worthwhile."

The National league's aim for 1944 is to carry through on the commander-in-chief's assignment, as it did last year and the year before.

SOLONS BATTLE ON WAR PROFITS

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Opponents of war contract renegotiation law liberalization gathered their forces today in a drive to overturn new tax bill amendments and insisted that Congress must decide between renegotiation and war profiteering.

The fight is currently on the senate side where Senators La Follette (Prog-Wis.), and Connally (D-Tex.), Walsh (D-Mass.) and Lucas (D-Ill.) have signed a minority report scoring five amendments in the \$227,500,000 added revenues bill which would revise the contract review statutes.

La Follette was outspoken in his criticism, asserting that "powerful influences are endeavoring to scuttle" the law which he says has brought about refunds and price reductions amounting to more than five billion dollars.

The report, according to Senator Walsh, will list 200 examples of excessive profits after taxes, including one company which in 1942 earned 965 per cent, after taxes, on the net value of the company as shown by its books. Several companies said Walsh, earned more than 500 per cent.

In his comment upon the report, La Follette said that "when the last war was over Americans vowed that never again would they permit another crop of war millionaires." What Congress does about the amendments, he added, "will mean a great deal in the ultimate determination of how many war millionaires will emerge from this war."

No Sunday Ball
"The possibility of major league baseball for Toronto is entirely out of the question as long as the city lacks Sunday baseball."

"Toronto is the best sporting town on the North American continent, outside of Brooklyn and Chicago, but there is no chance of making a go of major league baseball as long as we can't play baseball on Sundays."

Campbell, whose Leafs finished first in the 1943 International League race, but lost the Governor's Cup playoffs to Syracuse, offered as other obstacles to Carpenter's proposal Toronto's comparatively cold climate and the necessity of playing most Toronto games at night.

In reference to night games Carpenter said he believes major league baseball will be "played mostly at night during the next five years."

At present major league teams are restricted to a limited number of night games a season.

Esat Berlin Wins Two Of Three Tilts
East Berlin high took two of three games played with the Dover high cagers Tuesday evening at East Berlin.

The boys varsity lost 36-22 with Little pacing the victors with 20 tallies. The East Berlin girls won 23-17 and the boys' javee team 44-13.

SENT TO BOYS' TOWN
Lock Haven, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—William H. Cummings, 14-year-old Clinton county boy convicted last October of voluntary manslaughter in the shotgun death of Frederick Buckingham, 77, a neighbor, has been assigned to attend Father Flanagan's home for boys at Boys' Town, Neb. The jury had recommended "utmost mercy" in its verdict.

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP)—The services of 175 soldiers from nearby Fort Sheridan were enlisted Monday to help stock yard workers handle a heavy volume of hogs at the Chicago yards. While other midwest packing centers also reported heavy runs, hog receipts at the world's biggest yards hit a 10-year high of 54,000, much too big for the meat packing facilities to handle.

Southern Penn League Schedule

Southern Division	January 7
Chambersburg at Waynesboro.	January 14
Gettysburg at Chambersburg.	January 21
Waynesboro at Hanover.	January 28
Chambersburg at Hanover.	February 4
Waynesboro at Gettysburg.	February 11
Gettysburg at Hanover.	February 18
Waynesboro at Chambersburg.	February 25
Chambersburg at Gettysburg.	March 4
Hanover at Waynesboro.	March 11
Gettysburg at Waynesboro.	March 18
Northern Division	January 7
Hershey at Shippensburg.	January 14

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Gettysburg, Pa., January 5, 1944

An Evening Thought

The cross is the central emblem of human history. Without it there is neither temptation nor glory.

Mary B. Eddy.

Just Folks

By Edgar A. Guest

TARAWA

Along Tarawa's beach they lie
The bravest of our line
Who forward went and chose to die
Then freedom's cause resign.
From crypt and crag the hidden foe
A furious gunfire sent,
But still those lads went to know
To victory onward went.

There was no stone but spotted flame,
There was no tropic tree
But from it death and anguish came
From marksmen none could see.
Charge after charge those youngsters stood
Till few were left to stay,
The boys of many a neighborhood
We've often watched at play.

Did heroes grace Thermopylae?
And where the Tiber runs
Are living still in memory
Rome's three heroic sons?
Then give to memory tender,
To song and gifted speech,
The glory and the splendor
That look Tarawa beach.

Today's Talk

By George Matthew Adams

THE MOTHER TOUCH

Undying gratitude, upon the part of thousands of mothers, must go to Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt for her trip to the South Seas. No matter as to what expense was entailed, or as to the great care taken for her protection on that hazardous trip, it was more than repaid by what she left behind, and that was—the Mother Touch.

Many a lonely and disabled soldier-boy will forever enshrine the First Lady in his heart for the warmth and sincere understanding that she brought to him as she went from bed to bed, cheering and encouraging him, building his hope and reinforcing his faith. I am of the opinion that many a boy with the decoration of "The Purple Heart" upon his breast, invisibly pinned upon the breast of this kindly mother his own decoration—that of "The Great Heart."

Think what you will, the soldiers who are fighting this tragic war are, after all, but boys—boys who miss their homes, and the Mother Touch. Mrs. Roosevelt courageously took this trip to bring to such boys what millions of mothers wish that they could have accomplished. It was a noble resolve on the part of the President's wife, that the boys whom she contacted will never forget.

It was fitting, too, that the one woman to take such a trip was one who is also the mother of four boys of her own—all of whom are serving their country, and that with distinction.

The sacrifice on the part of mothers in this war cannot be adequately appreciated. They, too, are numbered among the casualties. They, too, have given of their life blood—their all. Their gift to freedom is a precious heritage, that the world will forever bless, especially that part of the world now temporarily conquered and enslaved.

And to you, Mrs. Roosevelt, go the deep-felt thanks and heartfelt appreciation of millions of mothers for the Mother Touch that you have left behind on the battle front. Their prayers will flow more freely now, because another mother has made their silent messages more understandable.

Tomorrow Mr. Adams will talk on the subject "Believe It Or Not."

Experiments show that wild rabbits have keener eyes than tame rabbits.

The Almanac

January 6—Sun rises 8:25; sets 5:47.
Moon sets 6:43 a. m.
January 7—Sun rises 8:26; sets 5:48.
Moon sets 5:44 a. m.
MOON PHASES
January 10—Full Moon.
January 12—Last Quarter.
January 20—New Moon.

Out Of The Past

From the Files of the
Star and Sentinel and
The Gettysburg Times

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO

Schools Resume the Year's Work:
After a short three-days' recess, the public schools of Gettysburg on Monday morning resumed their work, which will continue without interruption until the middle of June.

To Stack Needles: Gettysburg chapter of the Red Cross has received orders to discontinue the knitting of all articles except those now "on the needles." The American Red Cross reports that an inventory of articles in reserve shows sufficient on hand to meet the needs of fighting men in this country and abroad and of relief commissions.

More than 10,000,000 sweaters, socks, mufflers, helmets and wrist-lets were turned out in the seventeen months preceding the overthrow of the Central powers.

President Again Goes to France:
(By Cable), London, Dec. 31—President Wilson left London on his return to France at 9:20 this morning, bringing to a close one of the most momentous events in British history.

Uppermost in the minds of the British is President Wilson's statement made at Manchester on Monday when he said:
"If the future had nothing for us but a new attempt to keep the world at right peace by balance of power, the United States would take no interest, because she will join no combination of power which is not a combination of all of us. She is not interested merely in the peace of Europe, but in the peace of the world."

Wineman-Brown: At half past 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon, John M. Wineman and Miss Minnie B. Brown, both of near Seven Stars, were married at the residence of the Rev. J. H. Brindle, Gettysburg. They will reside along the Lincoln Highway, west of Gettysburg.

Dance Old Year Out: Hotel Gettysburg dining room was the scene of a New Year's Eve dance Tuesday night when the Camp Colt men entertained about 50 of their friends. The room was elaborately decorated with flags. This was the second annual dance by the men of the Quartermaster, Ordnance and Motor Transport detachments stationed here.

Wanted: Girls to learn glove trade. Steady employment, highest wages, with comfortable plant and wholesome environment, guaranteed wages while learning. Musselman Canning company.—Advertisement

Hoover Heads Work: Paris, Jan. 3 Herbert Hoover has been appointed director general of food relief measures in restored neutral and enemy territory. It was officially announced here today.

Rome Welcomes the President:
(By Cable), Rome, Jan. 3—President Wilson's special train arrived here at 10:30 this morning and was greeted with a cheer as it drew up in front of the royal waiting room. King Victor Emanuel, Queen Elena, and the Duchess d'Aosta greeted the President warmly and were equally cordial in their reception to Mrs. Wilson.

Holland Declines: (By Cable), London, Jan. 1—Replying to a request of the Allies, Holland has refused the use of its railways and waterways, for the transportation of troops and materials.

A similar request by Germany was refused at an earlier date.

Personal: Sergeant Robert C. Corfield has returned to Camp Meade after spending several days at the home of George Bowers, Breckenridge street.

Mr. and Mrs. Foster Beard, of Carlisle street, are spending some time in Grafton, California.

Miss Queenie Mattingly, of Baltimore, was being spending the holidays with Mrs. Lane Schofield, of Hilltop.

Miss Lorna Weaver has returned to Washington after spending several days at her home on West High street.

Dr. and Mrs. J. McCrea Dickson, of Broadway, are spending the New Year's holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Ball, of Mahanoy City.

Ralph D. Streig has been discharged from Camp Humphreys, Va., and is spending several days in town.

Mrs. John Warner is ill with influenza at her home on Baltimore street.

Clarence Maring, of Barlow, has gone to Pennsylvania State college where he is enrolled as a student in agriculture.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Breighner, of Blue Ridge Summit, announce the birth of a daughter on Tuesday.

Mrs. J. Edward Oyler, of Chambersburg street, is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. Houston Snyder, in Kane.

The Highlands of New York and Vermont produce about two-thirds of the county's maple sugar and syrup.

The first cocoa beans sent to the U. S. came from Africa in 1991.

SAYS HITLER IS "WALKING LAST MILE" THIS YEAR

By DEWITT MACKENZIE

(Associated Press War Analyst)
The happiest thought I can bring you today is that this probably is the beginning of Hitler's last year of life—or anyway of liberty.

You see, it's like this: If our General Eisenhower is correct in his prediction that the war will end in 1944—and there's widespread agreement among the experts with this forecast—then Hitler's fate is likely to be sealed in one of three ways. The Fuehrer will (1) commit suicide in the despair of defeat, (2) be eliminated by his own followers, or (3) fall in the hands of the Allies who will execute him, unless they inflict the more terrible punishment of life imprisonment.

Of course there are other ways he might meet his deserts. He might be killed by bombs or on the battlefield. However, we needn't speculate that far. The important thing is that one of the greatest war criminals of all time is walking his last mile.

That's where Hitler is headed, but how about other war criminals. The Allies have agreed that war-guilt shall be punished, but they haven't said just how or when. This problem has been simmering, and getting hotter, until now the question had arisen of whether the accused should be dealt with summarily as they are made prisoners, or whether their trials should be postponed until after the war.

"First Blows"

Our Soviet allies recently convicted three German soldiers and a Russian traitor for atrocities. The quartet was executed in the market place of Kharkov. Now the Soviet trade journal "War and the Working Class," has reproved some foreign criticism of the procedure.

Among others, the Yorkshire Post, of Britain, is chided for suggesting that prosecutions of war-guilt be put off until after the war. The Post, by the way, is published by the father-in-law of Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden and long has been credited with reflecting Mr. Eden's views at times. That, of course, doesn't entitle us to conclude that the Secretary's opinion is involved in the present incident.

The Soviet Journal also smacked the Manchester Guardian (British) for saying Russians were acting in their own way in their handling of the trials. Having defended the Soviet action, the Journal remarks tersely that the Kharkov affair is "only one of the first blows inflicted upon the hideous Fascist beast." That's quite understandable when one stops to think of the horrible atrocities inflicted on the unfortunate Russians in the territory overrun by the Nazi barbarians.

It strikes me that there's no occasion for any conflict of view among the Allies over this question. Even if there were, it would be most indiscreet to air it in public and thereby give the enemy grist for his mill.

The Russians are direct actionists—one of the admirable qualities which are winning this war. If they want to punish war-guilt as they go along, that would seem to be their business. The quarrel, if any, over such punishment is between them and the Germans.

All other aspects aside, it's possible that a few executions such as were carried out at Kharkov might lessen the Nazi terrorism against Soviet citizens, or the hanging might cause reprisals. In any event, that's for Moscow to decide.

OPA Requirement On Auto Transfers

Harrisburg, Jan. 5 (AP)—Reporting several hundred applications for transfer of automobile registrations have been held up since the first of the year, the Department of Revenue today reminded prospective purchasers of used cars they must prove that previous owners have given up outstanding fuel ration stamps.

The Office of Price Administration issued the directive asking the state to hold up transfers when no receipts for surrendered coupons are presented. Frank J. Loftus, district OPA director, explained persons selling vehicles receive in duplicate when coupons are surrendered. One receipt goes to the state and other to local ration boards when purchasers request new ration coupons.

One Man Dead, One Buried In Cave-In

Mahanoy City, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—One man was dead and another entombed today following a cave-in at an independent coal hole near here.

The body of Joseph Kott, 24, of nearby McAdoo, was recovered from the mine last night, Schuylkill County Coroner Frank Vorzowski said. A rescue crew is still digging for Larry Clemens, 60, also of McAdoo who is entombed 200 feet beneath the surface Vorzowski said.

Six men were working in the mine last night when tons of rock and earth, loosened by recent rains, poured down upon them the corner said. Four men made their way to the surface but Kott and Clemens were caught in the direct fall.



SIGNED?—Alice Ealand (above), blonde model from Springfield, Mass., announced she would star in a new Charlie Chaplin picture. Studio called the announcement "premature."

ADAMS ONE OF 33 COUNTIES CUTTING TAXES

Harrisburg, Jan. 5 (AP)—Thirty-three Pennsylvania counties lowered tax rates during the past year and "there are indications that some further reductions are in prospect for 1944," Secretary William S. Livingston of Internal Affairs reported today.

A survey showed 32 counties kept the aggregate rate unchanged while only Wayne advanced the total rate with a boost from 8 to 8.5 mills. Philadelphia was not included in the study since its levy is for city and county purposes combined.

"The Adams county tax rate was cut one mill.
"These figures," declared Livingston, "provide striking evidence of the recent trend in county governments in Pennsylvania either toward stability of rates or tax reduction. In many parts of the state the policy of maintaining local tax rates during the war period has been approved."

7-Mill Cut Is Biggest

The Secretary said several counties have shown a consistent decline for a number of years in the combined tax rate for county and institution district purposes. Bradford county was listed as the most conspicuous example for progressively reducing its levy from 18 mills in 1939 to eight in 1943.

Four counties—Carbon, Elk, Lawrence and Bradford—have cut their total tax millages in every year since 1939. Allegheny reached a peak of 10.25 mills for the combined rate in 1940 but in the three succeeding years reduced the rate to 8.125.

Greatest reduction in 1943 occurred in Elk county which slashed its millage from 15.5 to 8.5. Almost as great was the cut in Centre from 16 to 10 mills. Other substantial reductions were four mills in Sullivan, 3.5 in Fayette, three in Monroe and Somerset and two in Beaver, Bradford, Butler, Jefferson, Lackawanna, Lycoming, Susquehanna and Union. Butler cut its rate by two-thirds and Jefferson by almost a half.

Lancaster's Title

Clearfield still retains the highest total millage for county and institutional district purposes with 23 mills. This, however, is one less than the rate in effect several years preceding. Next highest county and institutional millage is 20 in Potter, 18 in Forrest and 16 in Cameron. Lowest combined rate is Butler's one mill. Lancaster and Montgomery have 1.5, Chester and Venango two and Jefferson, Lawrence and Pike, 2.5, with Lebanon 2.75.

For the past two years Lancaster has had the distinction of being the only county not levying a general tax for county purposes on real property. Perry and Butler in 1942 levied no taxes for institution district purposes but last year Butler, Elk, Jefferson, Sullivan and Somerset joined the list. Westmoreland has the lowest institutional rate with one-fourth mill.

Coal Official Hits Government Policy

Seranton, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—Maj. W. W. Inglis, president of the Glen Alden Coal company today deplored what he termed inroads into the anthracite coal market that are sponsored and encouraged by the government.

The anthracite shortage in the east is not acute enough to warrant municipalities and individual homes changing to bituminous coal for heating, he said, and warned that the change over will have a detrimental effect on the future use of anthracite and the entire economic future of the anthracite area.

If anthracite users follow the instructions for saving fuel Maj. Inglis said, the temporary shortage will soon be over, and there will be no need to change to soft coal as the government has advised in some cases.

SAYS FDR CAN BAN LIQUOR'S USE BY DECREE

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—The Anti-Saloon League of America, representing the organized forces against liquor, kept on the sidelines today in a Congressional fight over prohibition.

Dr. George W. Crabbe, general superintendent of the league, said he believed the objectives of legislation introduced by Representative Bryson (D-S. C.) could be accomplished by a Presidential decree.

A house judiciary subcommittee will start hearings next week on the Bryson bill, which would outlaw for the war's duration all beverages containing more than one-half of one per cent alcohol by volume.

Opposition Voiced

Interviewed in his old-fashioned second-floor office sandwiched between several taprooms within a stone's throw of the capitol, Crabbe said his forces would continue to importune the President to order national prohibition as a war measure.

"At any time the President finds that drinking is interfering with the war effort, he may put an end to it by decree," he declared. "He has told us to take the ruffles off our pants and he has said how much coffee and sugar we can use."

Representatives Cochran (D-Mo.), Wickersham (D-Okl.) and Ploeser (R-Mo.) meanwhile voiced opposition to the Bryson bill, Cochran citing War and Navy department objections to prohibition legislation and Wickersham and Ploeser questioning the authority of Congress to order prohibition by statute.

Defy Government Order On Negroes

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP)—The employees' union of the Philadelphia transportation company today defied a government order to accept negroes as fellow workers on the city's buses and trolleys.

In a letter signed by union leaders, including Union President Frank P. Carney, the workers informed Malcolm Ross, chairman of the President's Fair Employment Practices Committee that "we cannot comply with the terms" of the committee's directive.

At the same time, Carney, in a letter to R. T. Senter, President of the Philadelphia Transportation company asked the company "to take no steps" to comply with the committee's order.

The union also revealed it has tentatively arranged for a hearing before the Smith House Committee next Tuesday.

FATAL COLLISION

Liverpool, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—Ramsay Percy Williamson, 61, postmaster here for 11 years, was killed last night, deputy coroner John J. Wilt reported, when an automobile collided with his bicycle on the Susquehanna Trail a miles north of here.

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IF YOUR BATTERY IS OLDER THAN ITS GUARANTEE YOU NEED OUR FREE PROTECTIVE BATTERY SERVICE NOW!

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GUFFEY SURE OF FDR VICTORY IN STATE, NATION

Pittsburgh, Jan. 5 (AP)—U. S. Senator Joseph F. Guffey predicts President Roosevelt not only will be a candidate for a fourth term, but "will be re-elected and carry Pennsylvania."

That was the message he gave fellow Democrats last night at a banquet where he and State Chairman David L. Lawrence officially "buried the hatchet" after a six-year feud.

Guffey and Lawrence were among the first to get behind Mr. Roosevelt for President in 1932 and the senator was first to publicly espouse a third term. In the interim, however, he and Lawrence had split after having declared "only the grave" would end their friendship, and the Democrats lost control of the state government.

"A relationship that existed for many, many years, has been renewed in the interest of the party in the state," Lawrence said in publicly announcing the new partnership as he introduced Guffey.

The senator replied that he and Lawrence have been meeting county leaders for the past week or so and now "are going to have a militant organization in every county, starting from the ground up."

Discount State Talk

Discounting speculation that the party conferences, which really started about two months ago in

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FOR CHEST COLDS

To Promptly Relieve Coughing and Make Breathing Easier

At the first signs which may warn of a cold—the Dionne Quintuplets' chests, throats and backs are rubbed with Musterole—a product made especially to promptly relieve coughs and sore throats due to colds, to make breathing easier and break up local congestion in the upper bronchial tract.

SPECIAL PUBLIC SALE

SATURDAY, JANUARY 8—1 P. M.
Because of the war emergency I am forced to return to my Chemical business, therefore am offering for sale at my farm, located one mile from Biglerville, on road leading from Biglerville to Blue Ribbon Orchards.

Eighteen Head of Cattle
Blood tested high producing herd, majority pure-bred Holstein. Eight milk cows in exceptional condition; four pure-bred Holstein heifers; Guernsey heifer; Jersey heifer; two young pure-bred Holstein bulls, one ready for service; young steer; stock bull, big, pure-bred Holstein, with years of useful service ahead. All blood tested.

Horses

Young team, seven and eight years old, in fine condition.

Hogs

Three brood sows, one with pigs; young boar; four shoats.

Chickens

350 pullets, just getting into peak of production, inoculated and wormed, raised on range; 250 hens just finished molting, and ready for a high productive season, also inoculated and wormed, raised on range, their laying record is 70%.

Miscellaneous

Tractor, Farmall F-30, on rubber, in new condition; Electric refrigerator, Frigidaire, perfect condition.

JOHN M. BAIR
Clair Slaybaugh, Auctioneer.

NEW AND USED FURNITURE

L. D. SHEALER
440 West Middle Street
Open Monday and Saturday Evenings
Until 9 o'clock

FOOT SPECIALIST

Dr. Frank T. Watson
107 E. Middle St., Gettysburg, Pa.
Office hours 1:00 P. M. to 5:00 P. M.
daily except Monday

Bender Funeral Home

The Bender Service
Is Not Expensive

Washington, had to do with the selection of a slated state ticket. Guffey said the "foundation" of the new organization being built would rest upon candidates for the Assembly and State Senate in every district.

Guffey said sentiment also was being taken about the state ticket but "just hasn't jelled yet although we hope it will before the end of the month."

"We hope there will be a ticket that will help President Roosevelt and not be a load on him," he added.

WORKER KILLED

McKeesport, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—A Baltimore & Ohio railroad train struck and killed Michael Haspadar, 56, of Glassport, yesterday at a street crossing while he was returning from work.

HEALTH QUIZ

Do you have headaches? YES NO
Do you lack pep or vim? ☐
Do you get irritable easily? ☐
Do you feel depressed—nervous? ☐

The liver should pour out about 2 pints of bile into your bowels every day. If this bile is not flowing freely, your liver may not digest it properly. It may just decay in the bowels. Then you can block up your stomach. You get constipated. You feel sour, stunk and the world looks pink.

It takes these good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these 2 pints of bile flowing freely to make you feel "up and up." Get a package today. Take as directed. Effective in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills. 10¢ and 50¢.

★ THESE ARE TOUGH TIMES FOR DOCTORS

Of course you know that many of our medical men are now in the Armed Forces. Those at home are doing their level best to protect our community. You can help the Doctor—and help yourself—by guarding your health. Little ills should be corrected, not neglected. Call on a Doctor before he has to call on you! Let him help you keep well. And let him help you accurately compound any prescriptions he may write for you!

BRITCHER

BENDER DRUG STORE

The Originators of



PUBLIC SALE

SATURDAY, JANUARY 8, 1944
Having sold my farm 3 1/2 miles southwest of Fairfield, 10 miles east of Waynesboro, on Pa. Highway Rt. No. 16, in Fountaindale, will sell on the above date, rain or shine

9 Head of Cattle

Five are milk cows; Jersey cow, sixth calf, close springer; yellow cow, will have third calf by day of sale; black cow, was fresh in Nov.; 2 first class heifers that were fresh last summer; 3 yearling bulls, one a thoroughbred Jersey; 1 yearling heifer; Poland-china sow, will farrow second time end of Feb.

Machinery

Deering binder, 6-ft. cut; folding platform; Thomas Crown two-speed mower, 5-ft. cut; 9-ft. dump rake; 2- or 3-horse mountain wagon and bed, my own make and in very good condition; low down steel wagon and hay rack; 2-horse Hamburg cast beam plow; 2-horse walking cultivator, spring brake; 1-2-3 shovel cultivators; 2 old harrows; 3 bottom orchard plows; Dick's Pat. fodder cutter for power, H&D; 2-hole corn sheller with screens, for hand or power; bag truck; hay knife; grass seed sower; grain cradle; manure sled; 2 large feed chests; single and double trees; Stewart stock clipper for both cattle and sheep.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

FOR SALE GENERAL

COAL HEATERS OR RANGES for fall. We still have ranges and circulating heaters on hand. Trade-In Furniture Exchange, 55 West Clarke, near York Supply Company, York, Pa.

FOR SALE: PURE, HEAVY BARRED Rock pullets, beginning to lay. C. Stanley Hartman. Phone 950-R-12.

FOR SALE: BOYS' ALL WOOL suit, size 16, like new. Call 453-W.

FOR SALE: TWO WHITE OAK logs, 36 inches at stump, ten feet long. Also can lard; hind quarter of beef. Lloyd Heller, McKnightstown.

FOR SALE: SMALL BREED COLT pups, 7 weeks old. Mrs. Buohl, Earle's Inn, Harrisburg Road.

REAL ESTATE

CASH FOR FARM

Have cash buyers for poultry, dairy and livestock farms within 15 miles of Gettysburg.

Write: WEST'S FARM AGENCY MR. JOHN C. BREM, Rep. R. D. No. 2

AUSHERMAN BROTHERS, REALTORS, W. M. Hartman, representative, 140 East Middle Street, Gettysburg, at office 7:00 to 9:00 P. M. Other times by appointment. Phone 379-Y.

USED CARS FOR SALE

FOR SALE: 1938 CHEVROLET car, radio, good condition. Phone 102-Y.

1937 CHEVROLET MASTER DE-Luxe two door trunk sedan. See "Hank" Gettysburg Drain Tile. Phone 957-R-11.

MALE HELP WANTED

WANTED: A RELIABLE TRUCKER to haul coal direct from the mines to our coal yard. D. D. Krug & Son, Hanover, Pa. Phone 4247.

WANTED: FARMER TO FARM 120 acre farm on shares. Write Box 937 Times Office.

FEMALE HELP WANTED

WANTED: MAIDS. APPLY ANNIE M. Warner Hospital.

WANTED: WOMAN FOR PART OR full time house work. No washing. Call 65-W after 5 o'clock.

HELP WANTED

OFFENSE INDUSTRY NEEDS YOU

Fill these jobs at Carlisle Barracks

MEN: Janitors, Mess Attendants, Cooks

WOMEN: Waitresses, Charwomen, Clerical

Good wages with overtime. Housing, food provided if necessary. Write or phone! Civilian Personnel Officer.

MALE AND FEMALE Defense Workers Needed! On U. S. Army Ponchos and Navy Parka Suits

Experience not required Sewing Machines—Table Work

Apply at U. S. EMPLOYMENT OFFICE Hanover, Pa., or Gettysburg, Pa. or at

BLUE RIDGE RUBBER CO. Littlestown, Pa.

Those now employed on Defense work, need not apply.

WANTED TO BUY

MUSKRATS WANTED. BRING TO my store. Mares Sherman.

WANTED: RAW FURS AND hides. Highest cash prices paid. Morris Gittlin, near Carlisle street. Open Saturday nights until 9 o'clock.

WANTED: USED CARS, WILL PAY cash. Gettysburg Motor Sales, 204 Chambersburg Street. Phone 484.

WANTED: PUPPIES, COLLIES, Shepherds, Collie and Shepherd crossed. Drop card to W. L. Eckert, Taneytown, Md.

WANTED TO RENT

WANTED: TO RENT SMALL farm. Apply Times Office.

WANTED

WANTED: RIDER TO SEATTLE, Washington or any intermediate point. Experienced driver preferred. Leaving January 9th. J. Richard Punt, Guernsey, Pa.

MISCELLANEOUS

WE HAVE PLenty OF ALL SIZES Grade 1 passenger and truck tires and tubes, including odd sizes. Citizens Oil Co.

CHILDREN'S AND CLASSICAL records. Baker's Battery Service.

WALL PAPER AND PAPERHANGING. Harry Gilbert.

BINGO PARTY: KARAS' STORE every Thursday and Saturday night. Turkeys, grocery bags and other prizes.

PUBLIC SALE, MARCH 2ND, 1944. Livestock and equipment. E. J. Bream, Fairfield Route 1.

PUBLIC SALE OF HOUSEHOLD furniture Saturday, January 8th at 1:30 p. m. at the Citizens Trust Company building, Baltimore street. L. D. Sheeler.

LEGAL NOTICES

POLICYHOLDERS' MEETING The annual meeting of the policyholders of the Muncie Mutual Fire Protection Society will be held at the office of the company in Gettysburg, Pa., Saturday evening, January 8th, 1944, between the hours of seven and eight o'clock, for the purpose of electing twelve directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

H. W. KNOUSE, Secretary

NOTICE Estate of Mary R. Gearhardt, late of Franklin Township, Adams County, Pennsylvania, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that letters of administration upon the estate of the above decedent have been granted unto the undersigned by the Register of Wills of Adams County, Pennsylvania; all persons having claims or demands against the estate of said decedent are requested to make known the same and all persons indebted to the said decedent are requested and required to make payment without delay unto the undersigned.

GEORGE A. CARBAUGH, Administrator, Carlisle, Pa.

Or, William L. Meals, Attorney, Gettysburg, Pa.

NOTICE Notice hereby is given that certificates shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and in the office of the Prothonotary of Adams County, Pennsylvania, on January 7, 1944, of the intention of Howard Y. Musick of Orrianna, Pennsylvania, and Arthur W. Roth of Orrianna, Pennsylvania, they being all persons of legal age and sound mind, to carry on and conduct business under the name, "Orrianna Canning Company," the location of its principal place of business to be Orrianna, Adams County, Pennsylvania.

E. V. BULLEIT, Solicitor

Alwine Is Named Council President

Charles E. Alwine was named president and three new councilmen were sworn into office Monday evening when the New Oxford town council met in monthly session. Burgess Guy W. Klingel administered the oath to Frank W. Higinbotham, Stewart W. Walker and John L. Kratzert. William D. Himes, the fourth councilman elected by

HISTORIANS

(Continued From Page 1)

straight line to a point about midway between Arendtsville and Hilltown. The road passes through Hilltown and the gap in the mountain to a point on the "Great Road" of the Cumberland Valley about midway between the site of Chambersburg and the Maryland line.

"The movement for the Marsh creek road began in May 1742 with a petition of the inhabitants 'about the waters of the Conocochege, Marsh Creek and parts adjacent.' The first report of the viewers brought remonstrances from the inhabitants because the road was too far north to suit the Marsh Creek people and as a result it was not until May 1747 that the viewers reported to the court the courses and distances which resulted in the road being laid out essentially as described.

Other Roads

"The next oldest road was the 'Philadelphia Wagon Road' or 'Hagerstown road.' It starts a short distance west of the site of New Oxford, then south of west through the sites of Gettysburg, Fairfield and Fountaineau, crossing the mountain at the approximate location of the Waynesboro pike and turning southwest to the 'Great Road' at the approximate site of Hagerstown. The road was straightened and shortened before the York pike was built in 1819. Apparently the condition was common to all early roads. The first surveys appear to be very tortuous. This is understandable for the viewers doubtless sought the line of least resistance and probably were subjected to terrific pressure to accommodate this man and that along the line. The road was evidently the result of dissatisfaction of the settlers of the southern portion of the Marsh Creek settlement.

No Market Route

"Because of the compromise which placed the Marsh Creek road between the Marsh Creek settlement and the Menallen settlement the lower Marsh Creek settlers had no direct route to their nearest market for more than ten years although there are reasons to believe that they had a road of sorts—the upkeep of which was nobody's business.

"A road which may have been the second one established in the county, crossed the Susquehanna at approximately the site of Marietta, running southwest to East Berlin, then west through the sites of Heidersburg and Biglerville to the approximate site of Arendtsville where it turns south to Hilltown and then runs through the mountain on the route used by the Marsh Creek road. The highway department dates that portion of the road through the sites of Biglerville and Arendtsville from 1747.

"The first north and south road through the county was one running from Hanover through Abbotstown and East Berlin."

Shows Old Maps

Eleven early roads were listed by Dr. Stewart as crossing Adams county as shown by maps dating up to 1822. They include: the Monocacy road; the York-Chambersburg road; York-Hagerstown road; Berlin, Heidersburg road; Hanover, Berwick, Berlin road; Heidersburg, Dillsburg road; Marsh Creek road to Cashtown; a road along the northeast boundary of the county; the Hanover-Carlisle road via the Heidersburg area; Hanover-Carlisle road via cross keys; Littlestown, Hunterstown, Bendersville road; Littlestown-Gettysburg and Muncie road and a Maryland line to Marsh Creek church road.

The early turnpikes, the methods of transportation on the privately owned pikes were described by Dr. Stewart who also listed the Commission roads, built by a state commission, including the Gettysburg-Harrisburg and Emmitsburg roads, and the Bonneauville road from Gettysburg to Hanover.

Seven maps were shown by Dr. Stewart as among the sources of his study. The maps included a Lewis Evans map of 1749; Nicholas Scull map of 1759; the W. Scull map of 1763, a map without author's name or date published in 1770, apparently of French origin; the Reading Howell map of 1792; the John Mellish map of 1822, a map of the county made by G. M. Hopkins in 1889 and the Lake atlas of the county, 1872.

Mrs. G. E. Fink, treasurer, and Leo R. Staub, secretary, were again engaged for two-year terms at the same salary. According to the old contracts the treasurer's salary was fixed at \$60 per year while that of the secretary was \$180 for the same period.

Emmitsburg

Emmitsburg—Mrs. Harry Boyle, president of the Woman's club, presided at the Christmas party held by the club on December 30 in the freemen's hall. Mrs. Richard Zacharias led in singing two Christmas carols with Miss Ruth Shuff at the piano. The club members presented a gift of money to Mrs. Boyle as an expression of their appreciation of the faithful performance of her duties as president of the club for the past year. Mrs. Thornton Rogers made the presentation. Mrs. Boyle won the door prize consisting of a basket of assorted fruits.

There were six tables of cards and a table of bingo. Those present including the invited guest received a gift upon leaving which was provided by the club members, each bringing an article for herself and invited guest to be deposited among the other gifts as a whole for distribution. The business men's association of the community presented candy, oranges and a check for \$10 to the club.

Invited guests were Mrs. James Arnold, Miss Anne Eckenrode, Mrs. Robert Gillelan, Mrs. James Gremmen, Mrs. Joseph Humerick, Mrs. Charles Keepers, Mrs. William Rowe, Mrs. Ruth Shuff, Miss Ruth Gillelan, Mrs. P. J. Stinson and Mrs. Frank Stoner.

Bengamine Ogle has been confined to his home at 111 West Main street with the flu for the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Eckenrode have been ill at their home, 7 East Main street. Miss Mary, their daughter, of Washington, D. C., recently spent several days with her parents.

Leo B. Codori of Pittsburgh, recently was a house guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Fralley, 400 West Main street.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bell, Gettysburg, recently visited friends in the community.

HENRY KAISER VIEWS FUTURE PEACE, PLENTY

By WILLIAM MULLIGAN

Oakland, Calif., Jan. 5 (AP)—Henry J. Kaiser, specialist in translating dreams into deeds, scanned the future today and saw a "courtageous and truly competitive economy" in which capital and labor would join in an adventurous march to peace and plenty.

New ventures into the fields of chemistry, metallurgy and machine tools; great clinics of medicine; development of the Orient; modern rolling stock for railroads; more ships for all the seas—his vision was unlimited.

And the foundations for such developments "should be laid immediately to avert a desperate crisis."

Production Peak

It was Kaiser who spurred his West Coast shipyards to the greatest production record in history; who started new steel mills, who took over plane factories and turned out vital magnesium. Yet it was apparent in this interview that the man himself didn't think he'd yet started.

"New economy must spring from new ventures," he said. "Money must be made by financing production not only by exchanging pieces of paper; we must get healthy by developing a credit structure that is willing and able to take risks."

The energetic industrialist was referring particularly to his proposed "risk credit pool" which he said was needed "immediately" to prevent a "disastrous crisis" in the transition from war to peace.

He said that labor "individually and collectively must invest its money in the credit pool and thus partake the risks and profits of this adventure into the future."

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BULLETINS

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Restrictions on the purchase of oil burners for home heating were relaxed Tuesday by War Production board. Burners over 10 years old or beyond repair now may be replaced without restriction.

New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—A request for a special jury panel to try Wayne Thomas Lonergan, 26, on a charge of first degree murder in the slaying of his heirless wife was granted Tuesday by General Sessions Judge George L. Donnellan.

London, Jan. 5 (AP)—A Paris radio commentator declared Tuesday, countermeasures are being taken in France to prevent a revolt planned to coincide with the Allied invasion.

London, Jan. 5 (AP)—A Reuters dispatch from Cairo Tuesday quoted a statement of the Yugoslav government in exile as saying that officers of the Royal Yugoslav Army stationed in the Middle East had begun a movement to join the Partisan Army of Marshal Josip Broz (Tito) and present a common front to the Germans. An official Yugoslav spokesman said 17 officers already had signed up, the dispatch added.

London, Jan. 5 (AP)—The government of Eire has decided to intern 162 German Naval officers and men picked up by an Irish motor vessel after last week's Bay of Biscay action in which three German destroyers were sunk. The German minister to Eire, Eduard Hempel unsuccessfully sought their release and repatriation, contending the seamen must be regarded as "shipwrecked" since they were taken to Eire not of their own accord.

New Delhi, Jan. 5 (AP)—A veteran of 36 years in the regular Army, Maj. Gen. Daniel Isom Sultan, 58, has been appointed deputy commander in chief of U. S. Army forces in China, Burma and India, under Lt. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell.

Shipton - Under - Wychwood, Oxfordshire, Jan. 5 (AP)—A petition demanding removal of Sir Oswald Mosley, former head of British Fascists, and his return to prison has been signed by 120 residents of this Cotswold village with a pre-war population of 639. "We don't want him here," said the petition, addressed to Prime Minister Churchill and Home Secretary Herbert Morrison. Similar petitions are being circulated in neighboring towns.

York, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—A roundup of four fugitives from the York county jail was completed Tuesday. Chester Sawyer and Vernon C. Snyder were caught Monday by Baltimore county police near Timonium, Maryland, and Charles Allison and William Sentf were arrested early Tuesday at the home of a relative here.

DEATH of a Saboteur

By Hulbert Footner

Chapter 24

Scharipov's letter addressed to the mythical Mrs. Munson arrived in the San Francisco post office at noon that day, and was handed to Lee's man Linder. Inside the envelope was another sealed envelope addressed to Captain Miller. Linder unstuck both envelopes, copied the contents of the letter and sealed all up again. The letter was then sent to the General Delivery division, and Linder called up Welby in New York. The letter was in English.

Lee, while he slipped his highball, read and reread the contents, weighing every word in the effort to decide if Scharipov was lying to his associate, and if so, where he was lying.

The letter: Dear Captain:

I have to report a terrible disaster. While you were at sea, our great Director was shot and killed in his New York apartment. A woman who calls herself Jocelyn D'Arcy is charged with the crime. She appears to be just another of the pretty women that the P. was continually taking up with and dropping again. It seems to be just a common crime of passion.

I was in the apartment at the time, along with two of our associates, Goroshov and Tashla for dinner. The shooting took place in another room and I did not see it. We three had to get out of the place in a hurry to avoid the police; consequently, all of us are now suspected of having had a hand in the murder. The suspicion is ridiculous. While I did not have a personal affection for the P., I recognized his great service to our Cause. I am very reluctant to believe that either of our associates could be guilty.

I and the other two are in hiding and all our affairs are interrupted. But it may turn out that the suspicion of murder directed against us is not so great a misfortune as at first appears. It has blinded the New York police to our real activities. We are still in a position to carry on our operations—as well as we can operate without guidance of our great Director.

We have nothing to fear from the New York City police, but there is an individual, Amos Lee Mappin by name, who the P. felt was dangerous to us. He is an insignificant little fellow who affects to look as mild as milk, as innocent as a three-year-old child. Something that happened gave the P. reason to believe that Mappin has been employed by the Federal Government to watch us. Mappin is now talking a lot in the newspapers of his love for our dead Director, and his determination to avenge his murder. Such talk does not deceive me.

The P. is succeeded as Director of our work in America by Count Deduchin of Philadelphia. I do not know if you are acquainted with this Count. I am, and I am sorry to tell you he is far from being the man his predecessor was. I am terrified that all our work may come to ruin through his folly, particularly the complicated and delicate operation in which you and I are engaged. This is no work for a fool.

I have not tried to communicate with Count D. The fact that I am in hiding gives me a good excuse to keep away from him. I do not know if the Count is in communication with Overseas. The Prince has had his method of communication for some years. He wouldn't confide it in the Count unless he was forced to. I am the only other person who knows the secret! It would be extremely difficult to establish a new means of communication now that the Americans are fully aroused. What I am hoping is that you and I may accomplish this heroic feat without bringing the Count into it, so that all the credit may be ours.

It is true that the Count now holds the money bags; however, a large part of the bribes has already been paid. The sale of the coffee you are bringing me will furnish the balance of the money we need. Everything else is ready. Diehl will be on his feet when you return to La Guaira. The radio transmitter is operating, and you have the code with which to signal the U-boat.

The shortage of shipping increases and you will not be allowed to remain long in San Francisco. We ought to have a talk, but it would be extremely dangerous to show myself in the city where I am so well known. Somewhere near by, perhaps. I will advise you. Should I not be able to see you while your ship is in port, my clerk, who holds a power of attorney from me, will sell the coffee and hand you the cash "to buy more coffee in Venezuela." I will then join you by plane in La Guaira. I have the necessary papers for such a journey. Since Goroshov has got himself into jail and Tashla is in hiding, they will have to save themselves as best they can.

Destroy this after reading. Hand your answer to my wife, who will see that it reaches me. I must know when you are to sail.

S. Scharipov.

"Odd the letter should be written in English," suggested Welby. "Evidently Captain Miller does not speak Latvian."

"He doesn't give us much information about their plans," grumbled Welby.

"On the contrary. I would call his letter illuminating," said Lee. "No wonder we couldn't find Diehl, the pursuer, in San Francisco. It was in La Guaira that he was taken sick. This letter confirms the fact that it is on the Arcturus' next voyage north that the 'project' is to be pulled off. This new information demands a change of strategy from us, Welby. We'll take the plane to San Francisco tomorrow afternoon. That will give us time to hear again from Linder tomorrow."

"What will you tell the Count?" "Nothing," said Lee coolly. "He's already suspicious of me. Meanwhile, Tashla is to the New York police. I believe, too, that Scharipov should be taken just as soon as we can come up with him. There is too much risk in letting these saboteurs perfect their plans."

To be continued

Worker Held In Stabbing Death

Connellsville, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP)—Herbert Schomer, 49, a plumber's helper, was held under guard in a hospital today, charged by District Attorney H. Vance Cottom with murder in the death of a 24-year-old waitress found stabbed in his home.

Cottom said Schomer told him the waitress, Mrs. Betty Brown Dominich, attacked him last night with a small hunting knife when he returned to the house in which the two lived, and that she had been stabbed accidentally during a tussle.

Schomer was cut in the chest but his condition was reported good at the hospital. Mrs. Dominich had half a dozen wounds on her chest and arms, two or three of which entered her heart, Cottom said. The district attorney added that a post mortem performed by Dr. D. S. Newell showed a deep wound in the back was so placed it could not have been self-inflicted.

Washington, Jan. 5 (AP)—Senator Carter Glass of Virginia, who first came to Congress in 1901 and whose service there has been interrupted only by two years as secretary of the Treasury, reached his 88th milestone Tuesday and viewed it as "just another birthday he preferred to forget."

Gas on Stomach

Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back. When excess stomach acid causes indigestion, heartburn, gas, sour stomach and headaches, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting, medicines known for prompt relief of indigestion like those in the new capsules. No laxative. Bell's capsules bring comfort in a half or even one minute in the double money back test.

T. C. GOSS ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR MCKNIGHTSTOWN, PA. Phone Gettysburg 963-R-13

STOP THAT LEAK With a Hot Asphalt (Built Up) Application ESTIMATES FREE

D. D. Krug and Son

Phone 4247 Hanover, Pa.

AUCTION C. W. EPLEY at 7:30 P. M. EVERY THURSDAY EVENING

Cars and Trucks On Hand At All Times COME BUY—COME SELL

C. W. EPLEY ESTABLISHED 1922

HIGH GRADE AUTOMOBILES

TELEPHONE Gettysburg 400

ALL CARS DEMONSTRATED

MAJESTIC TODAY and TOMORROW
Features: 2:25-7:30-9:35
SECRET OF A SOLDIER'S BRIDE!
Dr. Gillespie's CRIMINAL CASE
with **LIONEL BARRYMORE**
VAN JOHNSON • DONNA REED • Keya Luke
John Craven • Nat Pendleton • Alma Kruger
William Lundigan • Margaret O'Brien
ADDED
Latest Issue
MARCH of TIME "Airways to Peace"

I WILL PAY
Tremendous Prices
I need following low mileage cars
with good tires:
1939 Chevrolet, Dodge or Plymouth Coach or Sedan
WILL PAY \$550 TO \$650
1938 Chevrolet, Dodge or Plymouth Coach or Sedan
WILL PAY \$450 TO \$500
1937 Chevrolet, Dodge or Plymouth Coach or Sedan
WILL PAY \$350 TO \$400
OTHER MAKES AND MODELS IN PROPORTION
34 USED CARS FOR SALE
Bring Your Car to
GLENN L. BREAM
Oldsmobile-Cadillac
100 BUFORD AVENUE

I NEVER WORRY
ABOUT MY CHILDREN'S FEET
BEING PROPERLY FITTED
...NOT SINCE I DISCOVERED
Poll-Parrot
ALL-LEATHER SHOES!
VERIFIED FIT Safeguards Your Child's Foot Health
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

Martin's Shoe Store
29 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, Pa.
"Star Brand Shoes are Better"

Certified USED CARS
MID-WINTER BUYS!
NOW WAS
'39 Plymouth 2-dr. Sedan, Tk., Heater... \$695 \$795
'39 Chev. 2-dr. Master Sdn., Radio & Heater \$795 \$895
'35 Chrysler Sedan, Good Rubber, Inspected \$195 \$295
2-39 DeSoto Sedan, R&H, Fluid Drive
42 Willys Sedan, only 12,000 miles
41 Ford Sedan, R&H, Low Mi., Black
41 Plymouth Business Coupe, Htr.
41 Plymouth Sedan, R&H, Low Mileage
41 Studebaker Champion Club Coupe
40 Plymouth 2-dr. Sedan, Heater
40 DeSoto Sedan, Maroon, R&H
40 Oldsmobile Sedan, Gunmetal
40 Ford 2-dr. Sedan, Black, Record.
39 Buick Panel Truck, 3145
39 Chrysler 4-dr. Sedan, Heater
2-39 Chev. Master 2-dr. Sdn., R&H
2-39 Ford 2-dr. Sedan, R&H, Record.
39 Pontiac Club Coupe, Low Mileage
39 Plymouth 2-dr. Sdn., Low Mileage
39 Pontiac Sedan, Heater, Maroon
39 Ford Sedan, New Paint, Good Rub.
39 Plymouth 4-dr. Sedan, Heater
37 Chevrolet Sedan, TR, Good Rubber
2-37 Ford Sedan, Good Rubber, R&H
36 Ford 2-dr. Sedan, New Motor
3-36 Chev. 2-dr. Sedan, Good Rubber
35 Plymouth Sedan, Good Rubber, New Paint
35 Chrysler Sedan, G. R., Inspected

GETTYSBURG MOTOR SALES
204 Chambersburg Street
Open Evenings Till 9:00
Phone 484
Closed Sundays

RUBBERS - ARCTICS GALOSHES
FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY
SHERMAN'S
20 York Street Gettysburg, Pa.

Detroit, Jan. 5 (AP)—Anita's death was not in vain. Hundreds of pounds of fat which easy living added to her huge framework will be used for explosives to be hurled against the Axis. Anita, a 12,000-pound elephant, was a favorite at the Detroit zoo. She injured herself so badly in a fall at the elephant house moat that she had to be destroyed.

RADIO PROGRAMS
New York, Jan. 5 (AP)—Reflecting the intention of keeping television as alive as possible despite wartime handicaps, the three New York picture stations have gone into the new year with a schedule expanded to seven nights a week.
By adding Saturday to its Monday listing, WNBC now is on twice a week. Sundays, Tuesdays and Wednesdays are supplied by W2XWV of Dumont, while WCBW of CBS is continuing its Thursday and Friday transmissions.
At Schenectady, WRGB has shifted its night schedule to four a week, from three evenings and two afternoons. The change adds Sunday, and continues the Monday relay from New York and the Thursday and Friday local programs.

| WEDNESDAY | 10:30-Mch. of Time |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 6:00k-WEAF-454M | 11:00-Mch. of Time |
| 4:00-Stage Wife | 11:15-R. Harkness |
| 4:15-Stella Dallas | 11:30-Music |
| 4:30-Loretta Jones | 8:00-News |
| 4:45-Widder Brown | 8:15-Aunt Jenny |
| 5:00-Girl Marries | 8:30-Peggy |
| 5:15-Portia | 9:00-Health |
| 5:30-Plain Bill | 9:15-Music |
| 5:45-Front Page | 9:30-A. McCann |
| 6:00-News | 10:00-News |
| 6:15-Serenade | 10:15-R. Harkness |
| 6:30-Sports | 11:00-News |
| 6:45-Music | 11:15-Neighbors |
| 7:00-Waring Orch. | 11:30-Talk |
| 7:15-News | 11:45-Tonics |
| 7:30-Roth Orch. | 12:00-News |
| 7:45-Kattenhorn | 12:15-Boddy |
| 8:00-Norths | 12:30-News |
| 8:15-Beat the Band | 12:45-Handy Man |
| 8:30-Eddie Cantor | 1:00-News |
| 8:45-Mr. D. A. | 1:15-F. U. Story |
| 9:00-Kay Kyser | 1:30-Charming |
| 9:15-News | 2:00-M. Dean |
| 11:15-R. Harkness | 2:15-Neighbors |
| 11:30-Drama | 2:30-M. Dean |
| 7:00k-WOR-422M | 2:45-M. Keith |
| 4:00-News | 3:00-Mary Foster |
| 4:15-Hambling | 3:15-F. U. Story |
| 4:30-Jerome Orch. | 3:30-Ford Forum |
| 4:45-Uncle Don | 4:00-Rambling |
| 5:15-A. Andrews | 4:15-F. U. Story |
| 5:30-Chick Carter | 4:30-Child-Carter |
| 5:45-Superman | 4:45-Superman |
| 6:00-S. Moseley | 5:00-S. Moseley |
| 6:15-Songs | 5:15-Songs |
| 6:30-News | 5:30-News |
| 6:45-Sports | 5:45-Sports |
| 7:00-F. Lewis | 5:55-F. Lewis |
| 7:15-Confidentially | 6:00-F. Lewis |
| 7:30-Top This | 6:15-Confidentially |
| 7:45-S. Hatter | 6:30-Confidentially |
| 8:15-News | 6:45-Answer Man |
| 8:30-Cugat Orch. | 6:55-Black Castle |
| 8:45-News | 7:15-F. U. Story |
| 9:00-News | 7:30-Drama |
| 9:15-G. Fields | 7:45-F. U. Story |
| 9:30-Quiz | 7:55-F. U. Story |
| 10:00-Talk | 8:00-News |
| 10:15-Sports | 8:15-F. U. Story |
| 10:30-News | 8:30-Drama |
| 10:45-Symphonette | 8:45-F. U. Story |
| 11:00-News | 8:55-F. U. Story |
| 11:15-News | 9:00-News |
| 11:30-Dance Music | 9:15-F. U. Story |
| 7:00k-WJZ-655M | 9:30-F. U. Story |
| 4:00-Frolies | 9:45-F. U. Story |
| 4:15-News | 10:00-News |
| 4:30-Son Hound | 10:15-News |
| 4:45-Hop Harrigan | 10:30-News |
| 5:15-Dick Tracy | 10:45-Humbards |
| 5:30-J. Armstrong | 11:00-Sardis |
| 5:45-Can. Midnight | 11:15-News |
| 6:00-News | 11:30-Fun |
| 6:15-Songs | 11:45-News |
| 6:30-News | 12:00-Riddle |
| 6:45-L. Thomas | 12:15-News |
| 6:55-Laville Orch. | 12:30-Farm, Home |
| 7:00-News | 1:00-H. Harkness |
| 7:15-News | 1:15-Exchange |
| 7:30-News | 1:30-News |
| 7:45-News | 1:45-Stopok Orch. |
| 8:00-News | 2:00-News |
| 8:15-News | 2:15-Mystery Chef |
| 8:30-News | 2:30-Ladies |
| 8:45-News | 2:45-News |
| 9:00-News | 3:00-M. Downey |
| 9:15-News | 3:15-True Story |
| 9:30-News | 3:30-Jack Little |
| 9:45-News | 4:00-Frolies |
| 10:00-News | 4:15-News |
| 10:15-News | 4:30-Sea Hound |
| 10:30-News | 4:45-Hop Harrigan |
| 10:45-News | 5:15-Dick Tracy |
| 11:00-News | 5:30-J. Armstrong |
| 11:15-News | 5:45-Cap. Midnight |
| 11:30-Invitation | 6:00-News |
| 8:00k-WABC-675M | 6:15-News |
| 4:00-Matinee | 6:30-News |
| 4:15-Off Record | 6:45-News |
| 4:30-Scott Orch. | 6:55-News |
| 4:45-News | 7:00-News |
| 5:00-Fun | 7:15-News |
| 5:15-And Trio | 7:30-News |
| 5:30-News | 7:45-News |
| 5:45-Women | 7:55-News |
| 6:00-News | 8:00-News |
| 6:15-Murray Or. | 8:15-News |
| 6:30-Vocalist | 8:30-News |
| 6:45-World Today | 8:45-News |
| 7:00-Mystery | 8:55-News |
| 7:15-James Orch. | 9:00-News |
| 7:30-Easy Aces | 9:15-News |
| 7:45-Kaye Orch. | 9:30-News |
| 7:55-Jean Hersholt | 9:45-News |
| 8:00-J. Sinatra | 10:00-News |
| 8:15-Jack Carma | 10:15-News |
| 8:30-Gr. Moments | 10:30-News |
| 8:45-Gould Orch. | 10:45-News |
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| 11:30-Invitation | |

| THURSDAY | 8:00 a. m.-News |
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| 6:00k-WEAF-454M | 8:15-News |
| 8:00 a. m.-News | 8:30-Shopping |
| 8:15-R. Dumke | 8:45-M. Arlen |
| 8:30-News | 9:00-News |
| 8:45-Irene | 9:15-Tales |
| 9:00-Variety | 9:30-L. Hewson |
| 9:15-A. Hawley | 9:45-Valiant Lady |
| 9:30-News | 10:00-Kitty Foyle |
| 9:45-News | 10:15-Open Door |
| 10:00-L. Lawton | 10:30-Bachelor's |
| 10:15-News | 10:45-Honeymoon |
| 10:30-News | 11:00-2nd Husband |
| 10:45-News | 11:15-Horizon |
| 11:00-News | 11:30-News |
| 11:15-News | 11:45-Aunt Jenny |
| 11:30-News | 12:00-Kate Smith |
| 11:45-News | 12:15-Big Sister |
| 12:00-News | 12:30-Helen Trent |
| 12:15-News | 12:45-Our Gal Sun |
| 12:30-News | 1:00-Beautiful Life |
| 12:45-News | 1:15-M. Perkins |
| 1:00-News | 1:30-News |
| 1:15-News | 1:45-Goldberg |
| 1:30-News | 2:00-Dr. Malone |
| 1:45-News | 2:15-Joyce Jordan |
| 2:00-News | 2:30-"We Love" |
| 2:15-News | 2:45-P. Mason |
| 2:30-News | 3:00-Mary Martin |
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